

Constants and Formulas

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$$c = 3 \times 10^8 m/s \quad e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} C \quad h = 6.6 \times 10^{-34} Js \quad m_e = 9.1 \times 10^{-31} kg$$

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$\tilde{x} = \gamma(x - vt)$$

$$\tilde{t} = \gamma(t - (v/c^2)x)$$

$$s^2 = (c\Delta t)^2 - (\Delta x)^2$$

$$\tilde{u} = \frac{u - v}{1 - uv/c^2}$$

$$E = \gamma(u)mc^2$$

$$\vec{p} = \gamma(u)m\vec{u}$$

$$\gamma(u) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - |\vec{u}|^2/c^2}}$$

$$E^2 = (pc)^2 + (mc^2)^2$$

$$\tilde{E} = \gamma(E - vp)$$

$$\tilde{p} = \gamma(p - (v/c^2)E)$$

$$\lambda_{OBS} = \gamma \left(1 - \frac{v}{c} \cos \theta \right) \lambda$$

$$E = hf \quad c = \lambda f \quad E = cp$$

$$\lambda' - \lambda = \frac{h}{m_e c} (1 - \cos \theta)$$

$$K_{max} = hf - W$$

$$e^{i\theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$$

$$\text{magnitude}(a + ib) = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

if $a + ib = re^{i\theta}$ then $a = r \cos \theta$ and $b = r \sin \theta$