

# Imagine Day 2025: Physics & Astronomy



An Introduction for Students to our Department  
faculty and staff, programs and courses.



# Imagine Day – Physics and Astronomy

## Schedule:

### 11:00 Introductions & Welcome

- General Program Information
- honours, Majors, Minors – Carl Michal
- Astronomy program – Aaron Boley
- Biophysics Program – Carl Michal
- Co-op Javed Iqbal
- Student Organizations/Initiatives:
  - CCUWiP 2025 – Airene and Jenny
  - Physsoc - Aakesh and Michael
  - WIPA - Marusia
  - Astro Club - Jaaron
  - Biophysics and Medical Physics – Elys & Isabella

### 12:00 Lunch

### 12:30 PHAS Equity, Diversity & Inclusion Committee – Jess McIver

#### Research In Physics & Astronomy

- Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics – Valery Milner
- Astronomy/Astrophysics – Aaron Boley
- Condensed Matter Physics & Quantum Information – Marcel Franz
- Particle Physics – Janis McKenna
- Bio & Medical Physics – Steve Plotkin
- Gravity & Strings – Moshe Rozali

### 1:30 Graduation and Beyond – Carl Michal

- Graduation requirements
- Getting into research
- Career options/Graduate School
- Grad School planning

### ~1:50 Student led Q&A



# Introductions:

## Jeremy Heyl – department head



Undergraduate chair: Carl Michal

1<sup>st</sup> -year advisor: Michael Hasinoff

2<sup>nd</sup> -year advisor: Ziliang Ye

3<sup>rd</sup>- and 4<sup>th</sup>-year advisor: Kristin Schleich

Astronomy advisor: Aaron Boley

Biophysics Advisor: Sabrina Leslie

Combined Major in Science: any PHAS Advisor

Communications coordinator: Kirsty Dickson

Program coordinator: Shawn Salgadoe [ugcoord@phas.ubc.ca](mailto:ugcoord@phas.ubc.ca) – next slide

All of us are here to offer advice, help with any program/course issues.

# Shawn Salgadoe

## Undergraduate Program Coordinator

Office: Hennings 329A

Office Hours: 8:30-4:30

Phone: 604-822-3026

Email: [ugcoord@phas.ubc.ca](mailto:ugcoord@phas.ubc.ca)



- General program inquiries
- PHYS & ASTR course registration issues
- Specialization applications and specialization changes
- USRA applications and other summer research opportunity enquiries
- Liaison between department, student clubs and students: student events mailing, etc.
- PLEASE: always include your student number in your emails to the department (in the Subject line is best!)



2<sup>nd</sup> Year: Gateway to PHAS programs

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Year – gateway to PHAS programs

In 2<sup>nd</sup> year, you entered one of our Programs:

- ★ Honours Physics, Honours Physics & Astronomy
- ★ Major Physics, Major Astronomy
- ★ Combined Honours/Major Physics plus another Science
- ★ Dual Degree Program – BSc (Physics) & BEd (Secondary)  
BSc (Physics) & B Arts  
BSc (Physics) & B Music
- ★ You may be in another program doing a Minor in Physics

Or in 3<sup>rd</sup> year, you may enter:

Combined Major in Science & choose a Phys and Astro “package”

Imagine 2nd year - Physics & Astronomy

# Graduation Requirements

**You** are responsible for knowing your graduation requirements.  
Consult UBC Calendar:

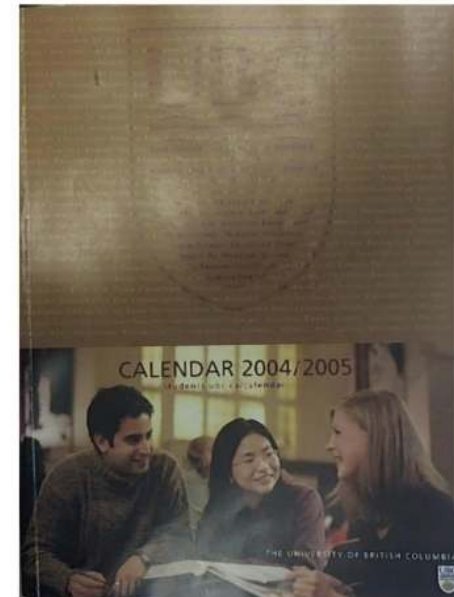
[www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver](http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver)

You must follow all of the requirements from one year of the calendar  
(normally your 2<sup>nd</sup> year – when you entered the program)



\*No matter what you see on phas.ubc.ca (which we try to keep up to date) or anywhere else on the web, the **UBC calendar is 'the rule book'** and defines what is required to get a degree from UBC.

In the calendar, see: “Faculties, Colleges, and Schools” -> Science  
- BSc requirements for Faculty of Science rules & Requirements  
- “Physics” or “Astronomy” for specific program requirements.



# Graduation Requirements

You are responsible for knowing your graduation requirements.  
Consult UBC Calendar:

[www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver](http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver)

Google “UBC calendar Physics” or “UBC calendar Astronomy”

Arts Electives, Science Electives, Science Breadth Requirement, Communication/English requirements are all necessary to graduate.

Use “**Academic Progress**” in **Workday** to help you check that you’re meeting your program requirements. At end of 3<sup>rd</sup> year get a “**Graduation Check**” from **Science Advising**, and/or our **PHAS Undergraduate Co-ordinator**

← Academics

Academics

Registration & Courses

Graduation

Support

Elections

Academic Progress

20%

B.A., Major in Psychology (Vancouver)

3 Satisfied of 15 Requirements

Cumulative Average

82.7

My Holds

Hold Details	Hold Reason	Description	Resolution Instructions	Hold Types
No items available.				

Academic Records

View My Academic Record

View My Academic Progress

View My Grades

Academic Planning

Evaluate Academic Requirements

View Evaluated Academic Requirements

Imagine 2nd year - Physics & Astronomy

# BSc Graduation Requirements

## Summary of Program Requirements Science

	Major, Combined Major, or General Science	Major+Minor In Science	Major+Major (Science)	Honours or Combined Honours	Honours+Minor in Science
Minimum Total Credits	120	120	120	132	132
of which courses 300+	48	48	60	48	60
Minimum Total Science Credits	72	72	72	72	72
of which courses 300+	30	42	54	42	54
Minimum Total Arts Credits	12	12	12	12	12
Maximum Credits that can be double counted	-	6	6	-	6
Maximum credits not in Science or Arts	24	24	24	24	24

All Majors BSc: 120 credits

All Honours BSc: 132 credits

**Science Breadth requirement Majors, Honours:** 3 cr from 6 of the 7 Science Categories

**Combined Majors, Combined Honours:** 3 cr from 5 of the 7 Science Categories

Categories: MATH, PHYS, CHEM, CPSC, (STAT/DSCI)\*, BIOL\*, (EOSC/ASTR/ATSC, GEOB, ENVR)\*

\* some special cases/exceptions, see

<https://vancouver.calendar.ubc.ca/faculties-colleges-and-schools/faculty-science/bachelor-science/science-breadth-requirement>

Imagine 2nd year - Physics & Astronomy

# Honours

**For those considering a career in research and/or continuing to graduate school.**

Honours degrees require a 6 credit Honours thesis.

- Honours Physics
- Honours Biophysics
- Honours Physics and Astronomy
- Honours Physics and Mathematics
- Honours Computer Science and Physics
- Honours Chemical Physics
- Honours Physics and another Science Subject

(We can help you formulate and get approval for a program which meets all Honours requirements, Faculty of Science requirements and UBC graduation requirements)

## **All Honours Science Degrees:**

- **Must take at least 27 credits Sept-April (or 12 credits/term if co-op)**
- **Must maintain average >68% each academic session**
- **Must not fail any courses.** (exceptions may be possible via appeal)

# Major Degrees

★ **For those intending to enter career in science/technology, education, science-related.**

★ MAJOR is NOT the recommended stream for graduate studies, although Majors who take ALL the core senior honours physics courses + have research experience have been accepted to graduate schools.

★ Offers more flexibility than Honours (more electives)

★ Fewer total credits (120 in Major, 132 in Honours)

★ “Easy” to fit in a Minor (Minor could be in Arts, Commerce, Science, + more)

- Major Physics
- Major Astronomy
- Combined Major Physics and Computer Science
- Combined Major Physics and Oceanography
- Double Major in Science and Arts



# Dual Degree

★ **For those intending to add a second specialization outside of Science.**

★ NOT the recommended stream for graduate studies, although students who take all core senior honours physics courses may be accepted to graduate schools.

- Dual Degree Science and Arts **BSc (Physics) & BA**
- Dual Degree Science and Music **BSc (Physics) & BMus**
- Dual Degree Science and Education  
**5 year program:**  
**Dual Degree Program: BSc (Physics) BEd (Secondary)**  
Graduate with qualifications/certification to accept teaching position

# Combined Major in Science

<http://cms.science.ubc.ca/>

- ★ Broad-based Science education
- ★ Maximum flexibility, allows for large breadth
- ★ Choose 3 CMS “packages” or specializations
- ★ **NOT** for those planning for graduate studies in Physics/ Astronomy

## Physics and Astronomy CMS Package

### 1. Physics Option

Prerequisites: MATH 200; PHYS 117 (or 101 or 107); PHYS 118/119 (or 102 or 108/109); PHYS 200.  
PHYS 219, 229 and MATH 215 recommended

Package Courses: 3 credits of PHYS numbered 300 or higher (except: PHYS 348) and 6 credits  
PHYS or ASTR courses numbered 300 or higher (except: PHYS 348).

Recommended Courses: PHYS 301, 304, 305, 309, 312, 314, 315, 318, 319, 330, 333, 404, 405, 420

### 2. Astronomy Option

Prerequisites: (MATH 200, MATH 317) or MATH 217; MATH 215; PHYS 117 (or PHYS 101 or PHYS 107); PHYS 118 (or PHYS 102 or PHYS 108); PHYS 200; PHYS 203; PHYS 216. PHYS 210, ASTR 200, and ASTR 205 recommended

Package Courses: 6 credits from ASTR 300, 333, 403, 406, 407 and 3 credits of PHYS numbered 300 or higher

Other “Packages”:

Chemistry, Earth/Environmental Science, Life Science, Mathematical Science

# Minor (outside Physics/Astronomy)

- ★ Pick up a second specialization
- ★ Relatively easy to add a Minor to a Major Physics or Major Astronomy due to more flexibility in Majors program and courses
- ★ With planning: add a Minor to Honours Physics
- ★ Not much “elective room” to add a minor to Combined Honours or Combined Majors program – but it has been done.
  - Minor in another Science
  - Minor in any Arts subject (Economics, Philosophy, a language, often seen in PHAS, but any Arts minor possible)
  - Minor in Commerce
  - Minor in Human Kinetics
  - Minor in Land and Food Systems

Typically need 18 upper level (300- 400-level) credits

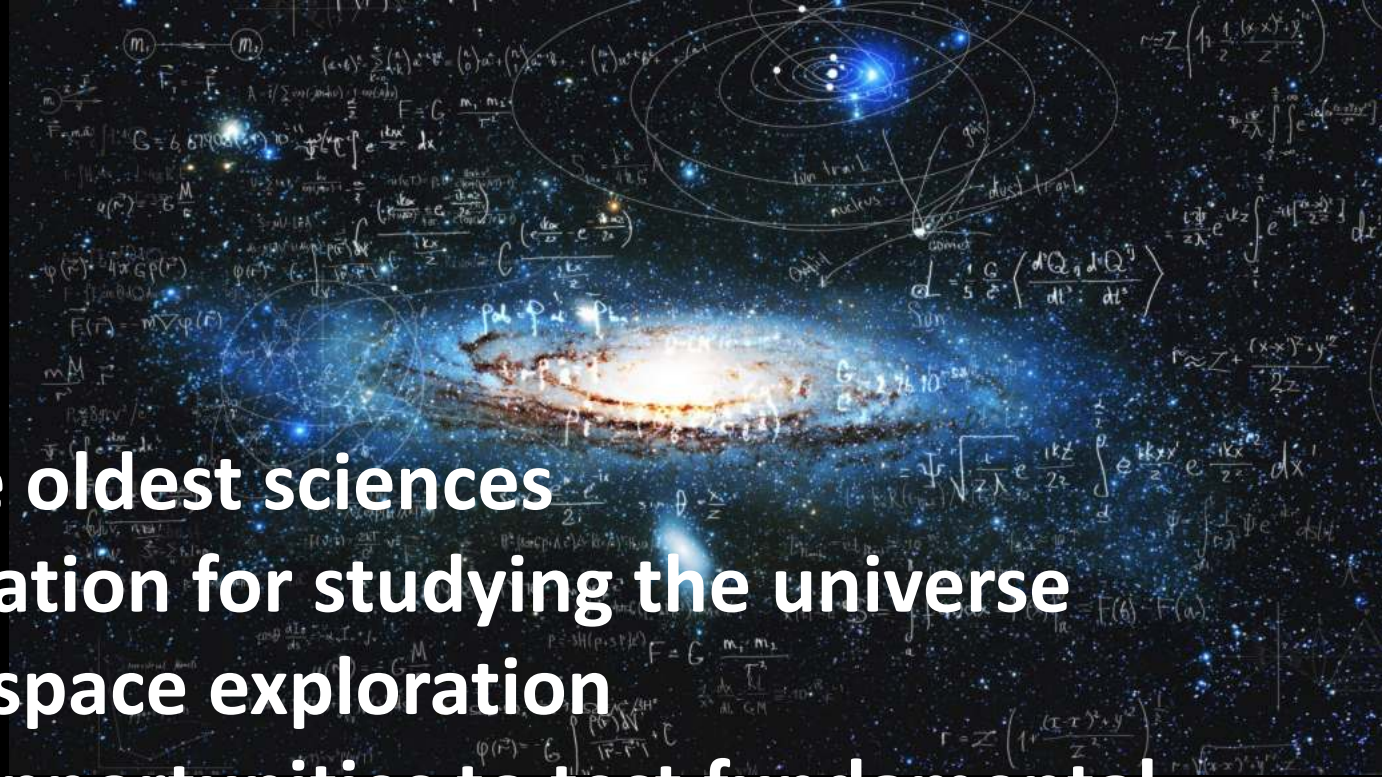
Some Arts Minors require 30 credits, 18 of which must be upper level.

To apply for Minor: download forms from Faculty Science website.



# Astronomy

- One of the oldest sciences
- The foundation for studying the universe
- Critical to space exploration
- Provides opportunities to test fundamental physical laws
- Fully integrated into society



# **Astronomy specializations at UBC**

(See: <https://phas.ubc.ca/undergrad-degree-programs>)

## **Astronomy Major**

Career options include: technical support personnel at domestic and international observatories, astronomy educators, and outreach experts at science centres and planetaria. The diverse skills acquired in this specialization are attractive to non-academic employers – space industry, Earth obs., etc.

## **Combined Honours Physics and Astronomy**

Intended for students who want to go on to graduate studies in Astronomy and Astrophysics (or other areas of Physics, depending on upper-level electives). A Ph.D. is generally a requirement to be a scientist at a research institute or observatory, or to be a professor at a university.

**Also available:** Co-op, Minor, CMS

# Astronomy Courses at UBC

Course #	Name	MAJ	HON
ASTR 101	Intro to the Solar System		
ASTR 102	Stars, galaxies, cosmology		
ASTR 200	Frontiers of Astrophysics	X	X
ASTR 205	Stars and Stellar Populations	X	X
ASTR 300	Galaxies	X	X
ASTR 333	Exoplanets and Astrobiology		
ASTR 403	Cosmology		Rcmnd
ASTR 404	Astronomical & Astrophysical Measurements	X	X
ASTR 405	Astronomical Lab	X	X
ASTR 406	High-Energy Astrophysics	X (or 407)	X
ASTR 407	Planetary Science	X (or 406)	X
PHYS 449	Directed Research in Astronomy		X

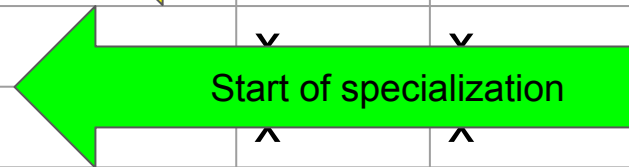
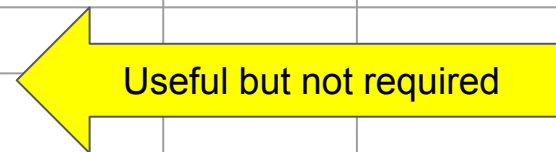
# Astronomy Courses at UBC

Course #	Name	MAJ	HON
ASTR 101	Intro to the Solar System	Useful but not required	
ASTR 102	Stars, galaxies, cosmology		
ASTR 200	Frontiers of Astrophysics	X	X
ASTR 205	Stars and Stellar Populations	X	X
ASTR 300	Galaxies	X	X
ASTR 333	Exoplanets and Astrobiology		
ASTR 403	Cosmology		Rcmnd
ASTR 404	Astronomical & Astrophysical Measurements	X	X
ASTR 405	Astronomical Lab	X	X
ASTR 406	High-Energy Astrophysics	X (or 407)	X
ASTR 407	Planetary Science	X (or 406)	X
PHYS 449	Directed Research in Astronomy		X



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ASTR 300	Galaxies	X	X
ASTR 333	Exoplanets and Astrobiology		
ASTR 403	Cosmology		Rcmnd
ASTR 404	Astronomical & Astrophysical Measurements	X	X
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ASTR 205	Stars and Stellar Populations	x	x
ASTR 300	Galaxies	X	X
ASTR 333	Exoplanets and Astrobiology		
ASTR 403	Cosmology		Rcmnd
ASTR 404	Astronomical & Astrophysical Measurements	X	X
ASTR 405	Astronomical Lab	X	X
ASTR 406	High-Energy Astrophysics	X (or 407)	X
ASTR 407	Planetary Science	X (or 406)	X
PHYS 449	Directed Research in Astronomy (Thesis)	PHYS/ ASTR 349	X

Useful but not required

Start of specialization

# Notes regarding 349 and 449

- PHYS 449 (for astro, too)
  - Reserved for Combined Honours Students.
  - In special cases, majors students are allowed into 449, but this is usually by request from the supervisor
  - Thesis class. 6 credits. Two terms
- ASTR 349/PHYS 349
  - As a department policy, this course is used for masters students to mirror PHYS 449.
  - Take part in the full course
  - Thesis class. 3 credits. Two terms

Students are not allowed to take both PHYS 449 and ASTR/PHYS 349 as  
“extra thesis”

# Astronomy Opportunities at UBC

- Wide range of research topics (discussed later)
- A 0.5 metre optical telescope in Chile for student training and research (Thunderbird South) – Look out for announcements about the operators
- A Small Radio Telescope on the roof of Hebb for student training
- Many opportunities to get involved with using different facilities in Canada and throughout the world!
  - LIGO
  - CHIME
  - Green Bank Telescope
  - ALMA
  - CFHT
  - Gemini
  - Hubble
  - JWST
  - Euclid
  - Chandra
  - Eventually Square Kilometre Array and a very large optical telescope
  - Supercomputing facilities, too!



Thunderbird  
South image of  
the Pillars of  
Creation

Sean Heakes &  
Chantal  
Hemmann

*Sean Heakes  
Chantal Hemmann*

# Astronomy Career Information

- [https://casca.ca/?page\\_id=93](https://casca.ca/?page_id=93)
- <https://aas.org/learn/careers-astronomy>
- <https://ras.ac.uk/education-and-careers/careers>

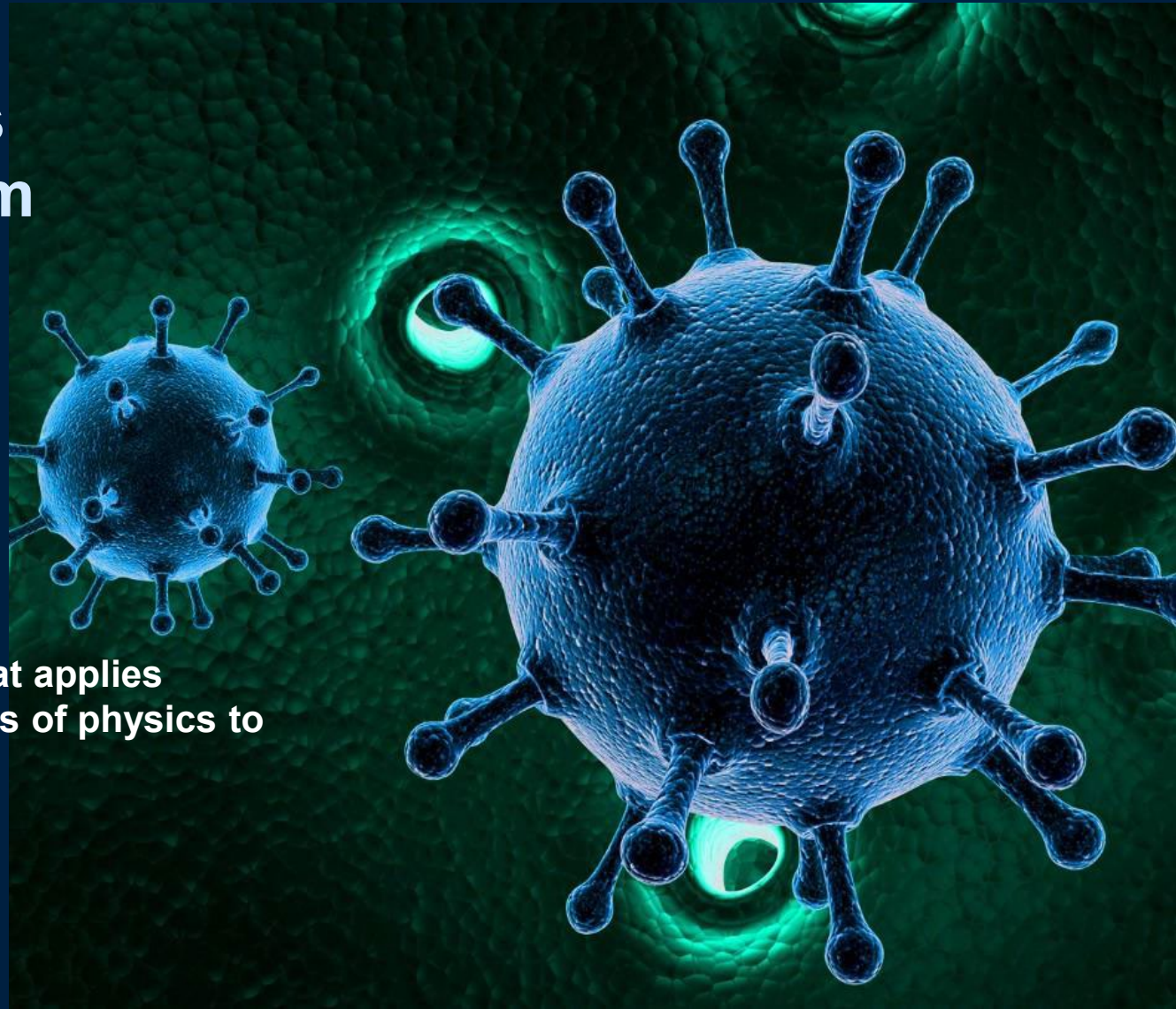
## Astronomy Advising

Prof. Aaron Boley  
Hennings 320A  
ug-astr@phas.ubc.ca



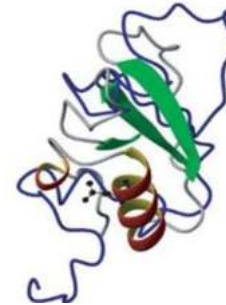
# Combined Honours Biophysics Program

- What is **Biophysics?**  
An interdisciplinary science that applies theories, concepts and methods of physics to questions of biology.



# Biophysics: Big Questions

- How does life work?
- The Protein Folding Problem
- (How) has biology exploited quantum mechanics to tailor biological function?
- Neurobiology: how does the brain work? How do we learn? Neuroplasticity?





# The Honours Biophysics Program

1. Defined set of courses in Physics and Mathematics, for example:
  - PHYS 301 Electricity & Magnetism
  - PHYS 304 quantum Mechanics
  - PHYS 305 Biophysics
  - MATH 300 Complex Variables
  - MATH 316 Partial Differential Equations
2. Flexible life Science component: 18 credits of life sciences that you choose. Usually structured to emphasize one of:
  - Molecular and cell biology
  - Macrobiology (organism level)
  - Applied biology (e.g., medical applications)
3. Honours Thesis

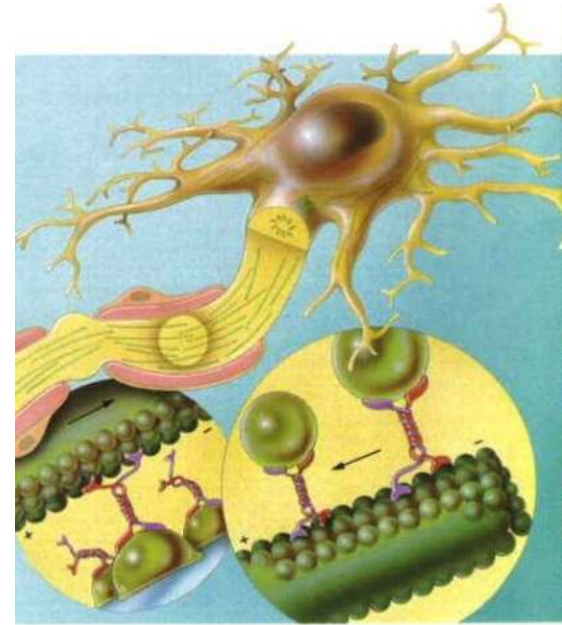
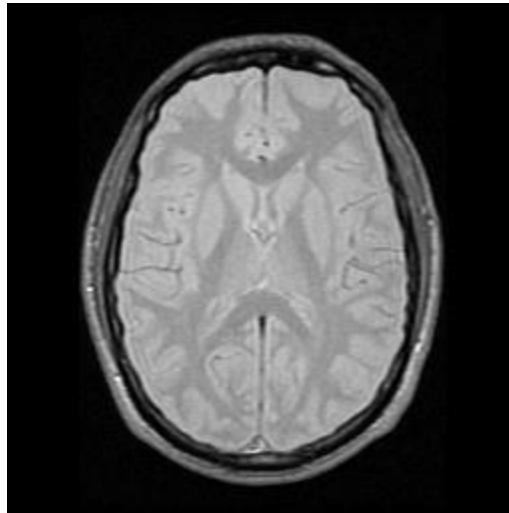
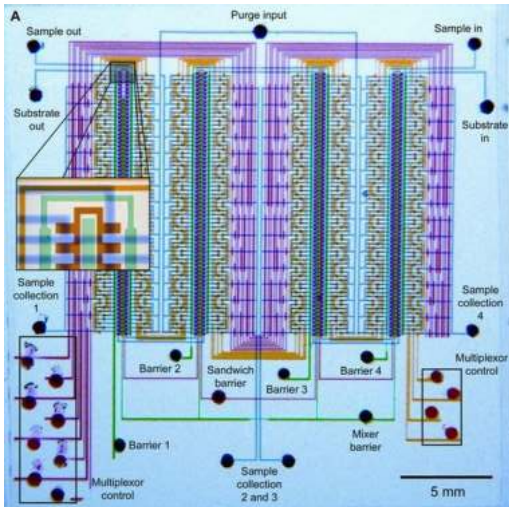
\*This is a diverse program, including: Physics, Math, Chemistry, Biochemistry and Biology!



# Who is the Biophysics program for?

Anyone interested in how physics and physics approaches can be applied to problems in the life sciences.

Students interested in upper level courses in all of PHYS, MATH, BIOC, BIOL (and optionally: CHEM, CAPS, MICB, PCTH, MEDG)



# Biophysics: What do Biophysics Program Graduates do after graduation?

Most continue their education:

## Graduate School:

- Biophysics – Mechanical Engineering (orthopaedics)
- Medical Physics - Pathology
- Biochemistry – Experimental Medicine
- Neuroscience – Epidemiology
- Education

## Medical School



# Entrance into the Biophysics program:

For entry in second year, apply through the Faculty of Science.

The biophysics program is an Honours program. To remain in the program, UBC Science requires:

- Complete all courses attempted
- Complete a minimum of 27 credits per Winter session (often more are needed)
- Maintain a minimum of 68% average in each academic session.



# Entrance into the Biophysics program:

Entrance in **third** year is possible, at the discretion of the PHAS Biophysics and Undergraduate advisors.

## Requirements:

- Average of at least 72% in second year
- Have never failed a course
- Taken a minimum of 27 credits in second year
- Course selections to date appropriate for the Biophysics program

\*These are minimum requirements. Applications are considered on a case by case basis.



## Recommendations:

Follow as closely as possible the program outlined for the Honours Biophysics program in the second year.

Some missed courses can be taken in summer.

<http://phas.ubc.ca/undergrad-honours-biophysics>

## Biophysics: Support is available:

- Biophysics is a small program and traditionally very close-knit
- Biophysics & Medical Physics Student Society, also **PHYSSOC**:
  - Get to know older students who've been through it before
  - Help with studying
  - Social activities
- Department advisors and course instructors
- Science advising centre
- Science Support programs: <http://science.ubc.ca/students/resources>



\*Any other questions:  
please email the program  
advisor, Sabrina Leslie at:  
[ug-biop@phas.ubc.ca](mailto:ug-biop@phas.ubc.ca) /





# PHAS & BIOP

## Co-operative Education Programs

Javed Iqbal  
September 2, 2025



# What is Co-op?



- Integration of academic studies with relevant, supervised, full-time and paid work experiences within student's field of studies
- **16 months** to obtain a Co-op designation (4, 8, 12 or 16-month placements)
- **Multiple placements** with different employers

Average monthly salary for PHAS & BIOP Co-op: \$3,300



# Benefits of Co-op Education

- Practical work experiences
- Opportunity to work on real-life problems
- Focused education
- Increased job prospects after graduation
- Informed decisions about graduate studies
- Networking
- Life skills



# Schedule I (1<sup>st</sup> Year PHAS)

Year	Term1	Term 2	Summer
1	ST 1	ST 2/apply	
2	ST 3	WT1	WT2
3	ST 4	ST5	WT 3
4	WT4	ST 7	WT 5
5	ST 7	ST 8	



# Schedule II (3<sup>rd</sup> Year PHAS & BIOP)

Year	Term1	Term 2	Summer
1	ST 1	ST 2	
2	ST 3	ST 4	
3	ST 5/apply	ST 6	WT 1
4	WT 2	WT 3	WT 4
5	ST 7	ST 8	



# What Employers Look For?

- Good grades (keep you GPA around 80%)
- Computational skills
  - PHYS 210/310,
  - CPSC 103/107/110/203,210,...
  - DSCI courses
- Personal projects
- Problem solving skills
- Enthusiasm, energy, communication skills, ..



# Program Fees

- Co-op Admin & Workshop fee: \$ 282.75
- Co-op work term fee: \$ 871.75/ WT
- Total cost (4 WT): \$ 3,770



# Next Application Deadlines

- Year 2 & 3 students: October 1, 2025
- Year 1 & 2 students: March 4, 2026





# Thank you!

iqbal@phas.ubc.ca  
604-822-2465





# CCUW\*iP 2026

Canadian Conference for Undergraduate  
Women & Gender Minorities in Physics

Jenny Zhu and Airene Ahuja



THE UNIVERSITY  
OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Physics and Astronomy  
Faculty of Science



Canadian Association  
of Physicists



# Conference Details

**Date:** Friday January 30th - Sunday February 1st, 2026

**Purpose:** Connect students & professionals through research, networking, and diversity discussions

**Events:** Keynote lectures, banquet dinner, panels and workshops, oral/poster presentations, graduate school/career fair, and lab tours!

**Audience:** Organized by and for equity-deserving groups, with registration open to all physics, astronomy, and engineering physics students

# Hiring for Organizing Committee!

## Media Coordinator (1)

- Creating promotional content, managing social media accounts and CCUW\*iP 2026 website, designing merchandise, event documentation.

## Internal Coordinator (1)

- Taking meeting minutes, recruiting volunteers and managing their training, booking rooms, keeping track of planning timeline

## External Coordinator (1)

- Reaching out to guest speakers, panelists, and workshop hosts, finding and negotiating sponsorships, finding catering and accommodations for the conference

## Treasurer (1)

- Ensuring we're within budget, tracking funding/expenses, applying for grants

# Contact us!

More info coming soon:  
<https://ccuwip.cap.ca/>

Questions? Email us at  
[ccuwip@phas.ubc.ca](mailto:ccuwip@phas.ubc.ca)

Apply to join the organizing committee:

CCUW\*iP 2025 at University of Calgary

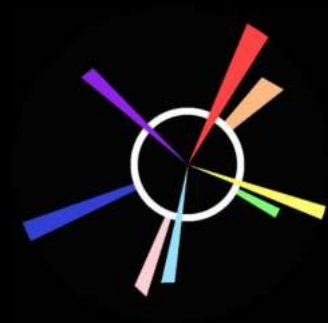


# UBC PHYSICS SOCIETY

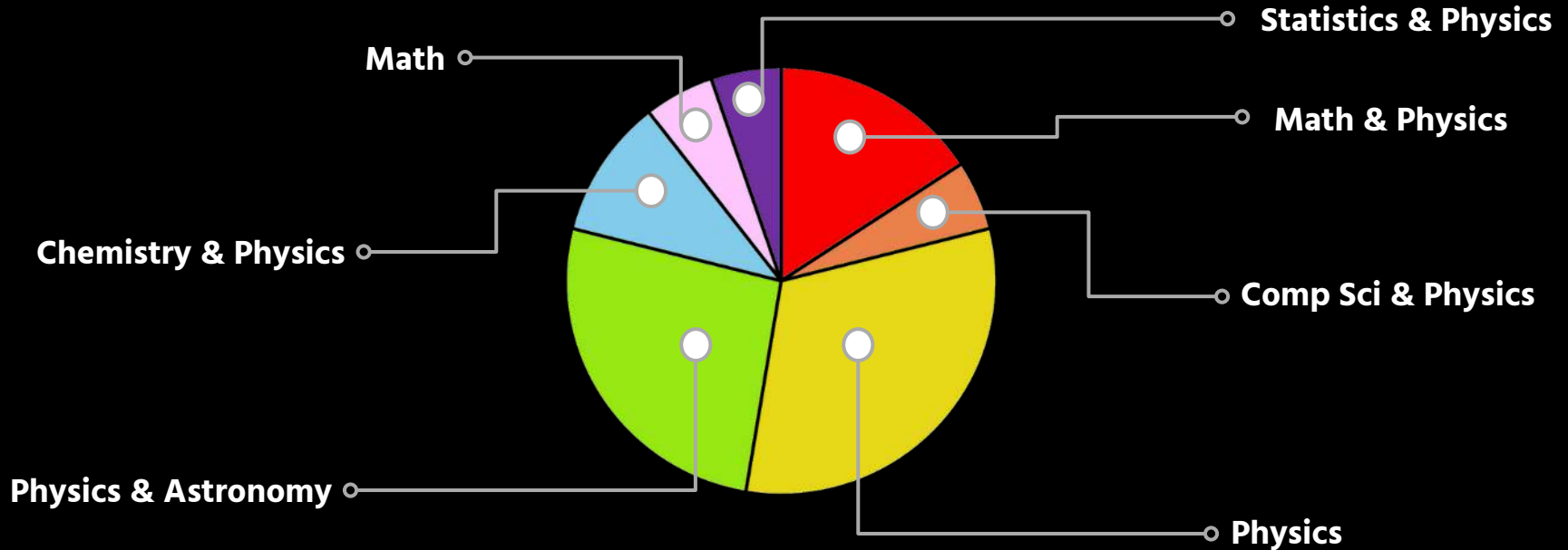
Aakash & Michael



- **Founded in 1930**
- **18 Council Members**
  - **\$10 Membership Fees**



# STATS ABOUT US:



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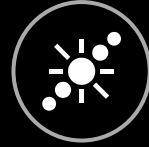
# LOOK FORWARD TO...



**BEEF & PIZZA**



**CHAT W/ PROFS**



**WINE & CHEESE**



**ACADEMIC  
WORKSHOPS**



**SOCIAL EVENTS**



**COLLAB  
EVENTS**

---

**LOOK FORWARD TO...**



# **24/7 CARD ACCESS**

**... and other membership perks!**







# **OUR LOUNGE - HENN 307**

Study Spaces, Snacks, Kitchenette, Foosball, Textbook Library

# **PHYSSOC IMAGINE DAY:**



**Find us at our booth next to the Alumni Centre!**

# THANKS!



**Discord**



**Instagram**



**Website**

# CONTACT US:

**Lounge:**

HENN 307

**Email:**

[physsoc@phas.ubc.ca](mailto:physsoc@phas.ubc.ca)

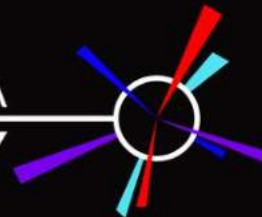
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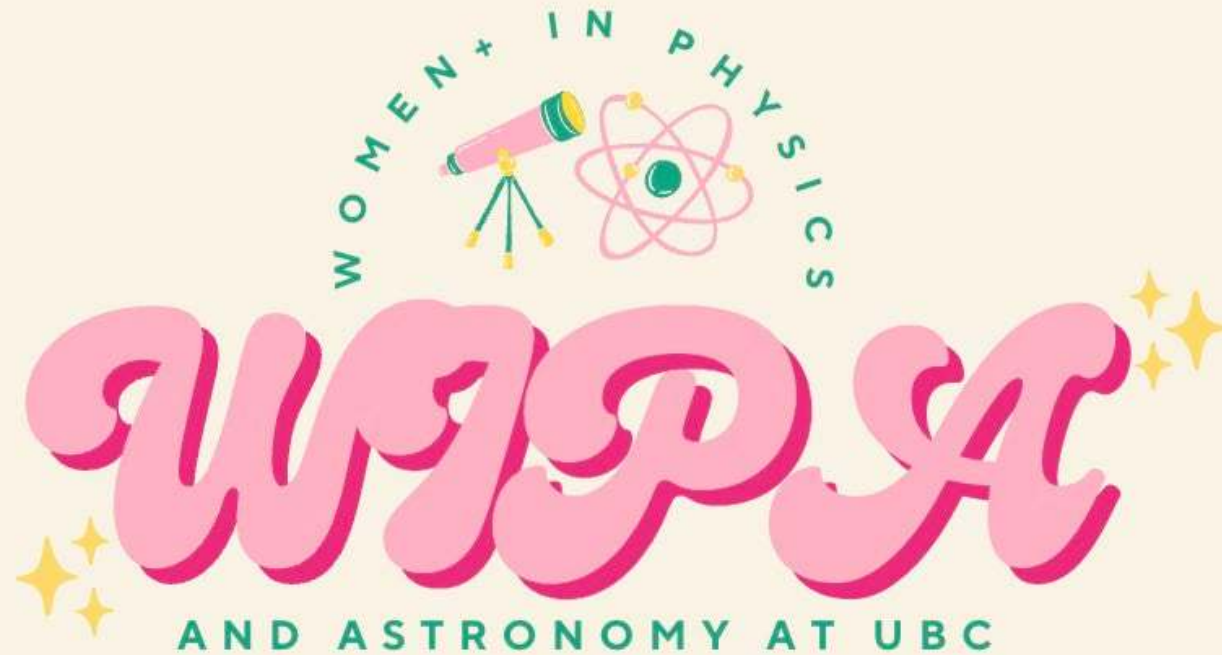
[physsoc.phas.ubc.ca](http://physsoc.phas.ubc.ca)

**Instagram:**

[@ubcphyssoc](https://www.instagram.com/ubcphyssoc)

UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA  
**PHYSICS SOCIETY**





✨ ***Building community, connection, and support for women and gender-diverse people in PHAS!*** ✨

# ✨ Who we are ✨

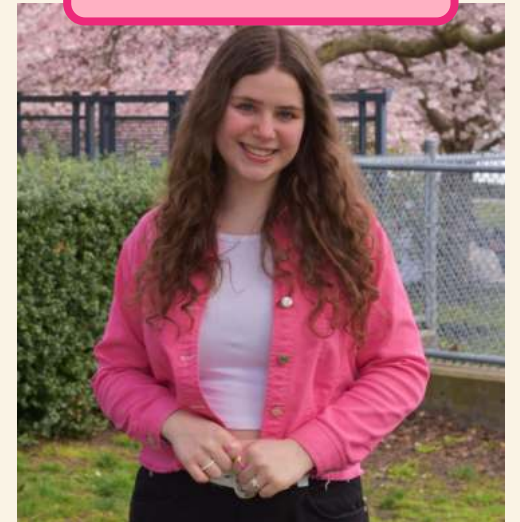
- A new club open to **women, gender-diverse students, and allies**
- Goal: Create a **supportive & inclusive community**
- **Diverse exec team** of 10 students

## Our Co-Founders



Marusia Shevchuk

## Abilene Jull



# ✨ Our Plans ✨

## Community & Fun

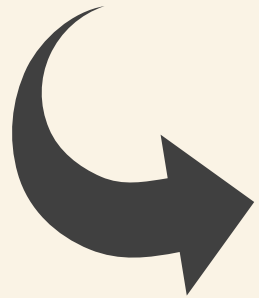
- Visit our **Imagine Day booth!**
- Join us at our **Fall Welcome Event** in late September!
- Look out for fun events like **movie and craft nights!**

## Academic & Networking

- **Panels and info. sessions** with profs, grad students, and alumni!
- **Mentorship nights!**
- **Study nights** throughout the year!

# ✨ How to get involved ✨

Give your Input!



Check out our Website!







# UBC Astronomy Club

**OVERVIEW**

[CONTACT@UBCASTRONOMYCLUB.COM](mailto:CONTACT@UBCASTRONOMYCLUB.COM)



# Who we are





# EVENTS WE HOST



# EVENTS WE HOST

- Flash Observations





# EVENTS WE HOST

- Flash Observations
- Academic lectures



# EVENTS WE HOST

- Flash Observations
- Academic lectures
- Astrophotography workshops

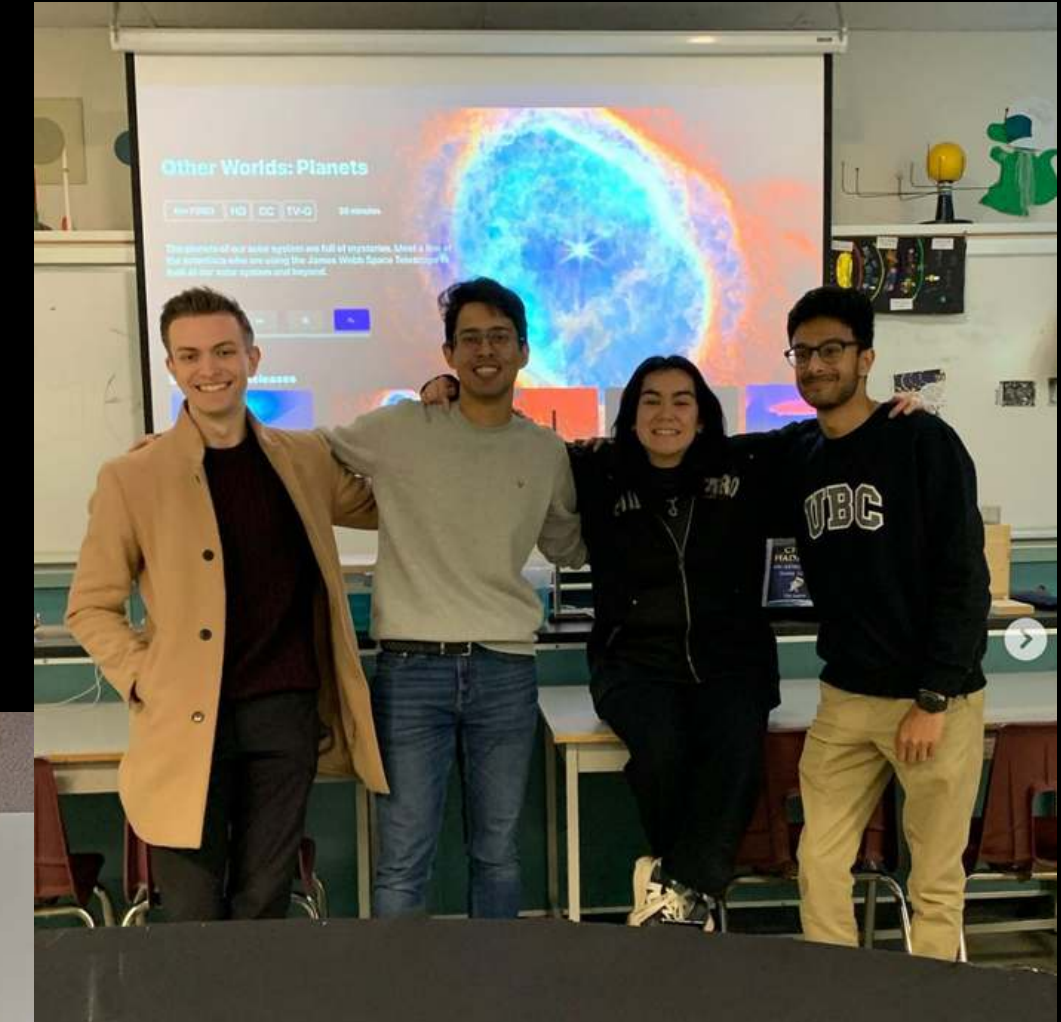




# EVENTS WE HOST



- Flash Observations
- Academic lectures
- Astrophotography workshops
- Social events + school trips





# EVENTS WE HOST

- Flash Observations
- Academic lectures
- Astrophotography workshops
- Social events + school trips
- Dark Sky trips





# MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS

(In addition to our events)

- Free telescope rental program
- Priority access to our dark-sky trips and other ticketed events
- Discounts at telescope shops
  - Markarian Fine Optics (Vancouver)
  - All-Star Telescopes (Calgary)
- Discounted club merch



# FAQ

**Do I have to be in the Department of Physics and Astronomy to join?**

**Do I have to be a student to join?**

**How much are memberships?**

**What is the time commitment?**

**How can I get involved with planning Astronomy club events?**



# THANK YOU!

For any inquiries, please don't  
hesitate to contact us via email:

[contact@ubcastronomyclub.com](mailto:contact@ubcastronomyclub.com)

or

[president@ubcastronomyclub.com](mailto:president@ubcastronomyclub.com)

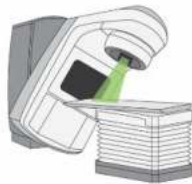
or visit our website:

[www.ubcastronomyclub.com](http://www.ubcastronomyclub.com)

 [@ubcastronomyclub](https://www.instagram.com/ubcastronomyclub)







# BIPHYSICS & MEDICAL PHYSICS SOCIETY



Get  
Connected!





# Community

- Connect with other students who are interested in the field
- Social events → bouldering, intramural teams, trivia night, study groups, board game night, etc.



*First event of the 2025 fall term:*

**Lead climbing at the Aviary!**

*Date:* Thursday, September 11th

*Time:* 5:00-7:00 pm

*Cost:* \$15 for non-members

Limited spots available!





# Lab Tours

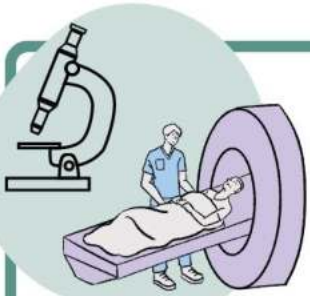
- Facilitate and participate in lab tours around Vancouver
- Engage with researchers and graduate students

MRI/PET Tour



Leslie Lab Tour

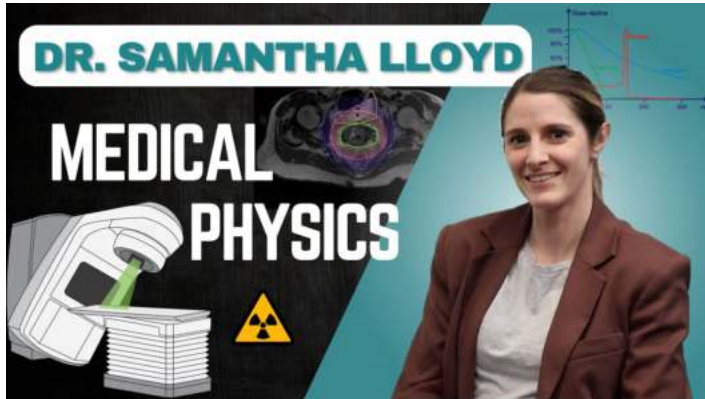
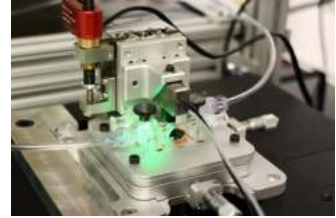
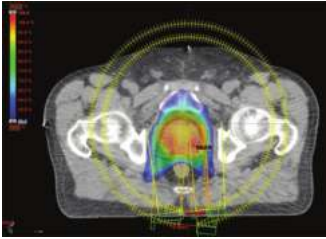




# Careers & Research



- Learn about research that faculty and other students are engaged in
- Explore different career paths in the field





# High School Outreach



- Create science demos for high school students
- Encourage students to pursue interdisciplinary fields
- Build public speaking skills and gain volunteering experience



## Contact Us!

### We are looking for:

- Social Media Manager
- Video Producer
- Outreach Instructors
- Lab Tour Coordinators
- Events Coordinator



### Fall Meeting:

Tuesday, September 16th @ 4:00pm in HENN 318

<https://blogs.ubc.ca/bpmpss/>

# PHAS EDI committee

**Find out more!**

<https://equity-inclusion.phas.ubc.ca/>

# PHAS EDI committee

- ~12-15 members: grad and undergrad students, faculty, staff, postdocs
  - Calls for new members usually go out in the spring
- Dept climate survey and recommendations
- Annual town hall meetings

Organized into three working groups - ***all dept members (including students!) are welcome to contribute!***

Feedback on our plans is very welcome, anytime!

# **UBC PHAS EDI support systems working group**

Update for PHAS grad students and postdocs

# The UBC PHAS EDI support systems working group

**Purpose:** Create support systems (mentorships program, new department member orientation, outreach initiatives, scholarships and address high cost of living). Cross-link with existing groups (e.g. societies, clubs, and committees)





# Support systems working group plan

- **Launchpad for Summer 2026:** offering of 5-6 summer research positions for Indigenous students. It will complement the newly introduced Indigenous Student Researchers Pathway to NSERC USRA, and it will guarantee returning students a spot the following year.
- **Admissions Cycle 2026:** implement new policies to increase applications of racialized and underrepresented groups (e.g. application fee waivers; focused marketing strategies)
- **Graduate Student Involvement:** we will advocate that the department head provides a clear set of expected outcomes and a timeline in advance for graduate student involvement in hiring committees.
- **Initiate Incident Response Contacts:** assess training paths for the designated point of contacts in the department.

## 2025-2026 Members

# Learning and Resources Working Group



Jess McIver



Pedro Villalba González



Adele Ruosi



Ingrid Stairs



Ana Flora Felixde  
Souza Pontes



Jenny Zhu



Aakash  
Anantharaman



Michelle  
Kunimoto

## 2025-2026 Activity Plan – Workshops and Trainings

- [Sexual Violence Prevention and Response Office \(SVPRO\) workshop](#), by Habibatou Ba, SVPRO Interim Director, for faculty and staff. Winter 2025.
- [Neurodivergent Learners workshop](#) by Erica Jeffrey, science education specialist in the Biology program, for faculty, staff, RAs, postdocs, graduate and undergrad students. Winter 2025
- [Conflict Theatre event](#) with Tom Scholte, UBC professor, dept of Theatre and film, for faculty, staff, RAs, postdocs and graduate students. Spring 2026.
- [Supporting Students in Distress and Suicide Awareness & Intervention Training](#) – by UBC Wellbeing for all students (grad and ug). Winter 2025.
- [Support to Student-Led Workshops](#) (e.g. preparing for application to grad school led by PHYSSOC)

## 2025-2026 Activity Plan - Resources

- [Guidelines for students](#) for instructors – completed by end of Summer 2025
- [Orientation package](#) for new faculty – completed by end of December 2025
- [Orientation package](#) for new staff – completed by end of Summer 2026
- [Lab's accessibility - Guidelines](#) for PHAS leadership and instructors – completed by end of Summer 2026
- [[Guidelines for an inclusive course syllabus](#) for instructors – completed by end of Summer 2026]

We'd love your input!

- Please share your feedback on the current agenda and let us know if there are workshops or resources you'd like to see offered by the department.

Interested in getting more involved? Consider joining our working group!

- We're especially inviting graduate students and post docs to help plan and implement the upcoming [Conflict Theatre event](#). The overall time commitment is approximately 7 hours, and It's a great opportunity to collaborate on writing a scenario for the play. If you're interested, you can also take part in the acting!
- The [Lab's Accessibility Project](#) will also be hiring 10 undergraduate students in Science as consultants. The overall time commitment is approximately 5 hours. This is a chance to contribute valuable insights and help shape a more inclusive environment.



# UBC PHAS EDI - Community Building Group



## Our Mission

*Fostering an inclusive  
and connected  
department for all  
groups:  
students/Postdocs/  
staff/faculty*



+ Mira



# Initiatives

- Weekly Tuesday Tea event
  - Opportunity to connect with others in the department
  - Meet new members
  - Status: ongoing
- Open house of various Labs
  - To encourage access to resources and skills
  - Status: organizing
- Sensory room
  - Applied for funds/awarded
  - We have a room
  - Status: planning
- Townhall
  - Engage community and recruit volunteers
  - To be planned for 2025





## And ...

Continue to explore new avenues to engage and connect:

- Community lunches

- etc

# Atomic, Molecular and **Optical** (AMO) Physics

## Laser control of **Atoms, Molecules** and their **Quantum Interactions**

*Ultra-cold atoms*  
*Atoms in superfluid helium*  
*Anti-atoms of antimatter*

*Ultra-cold molecules*  
*Molecular super-rotors*  
*Cold molecular plasmas*



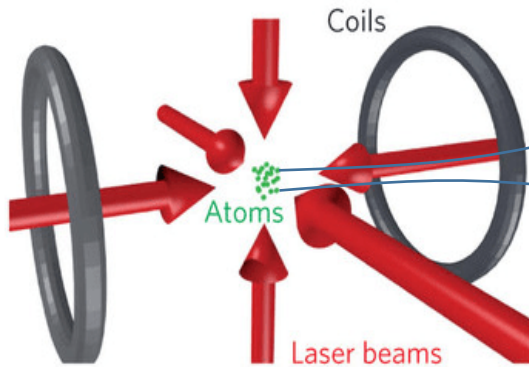
**3 “AMO Nobel Prizes”** in last 10 years  
(2023, 2022, 2018)

*Frequency combs*  
*Extreme frequencies*  
*Optical centrifuge*

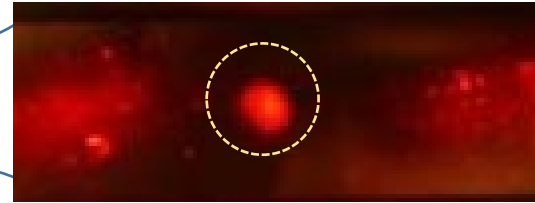
# Atomic Physics

## QUANTUM GASES

[Madison]



Li atoms at 500 nK



## QUANTUM LIQUIDS

[Milner]

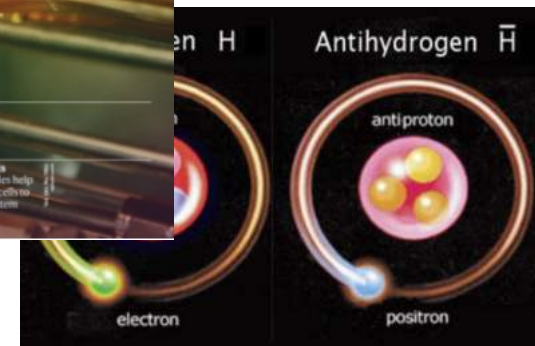


Roton "smoke rings"



er pulse

Antihydrogen

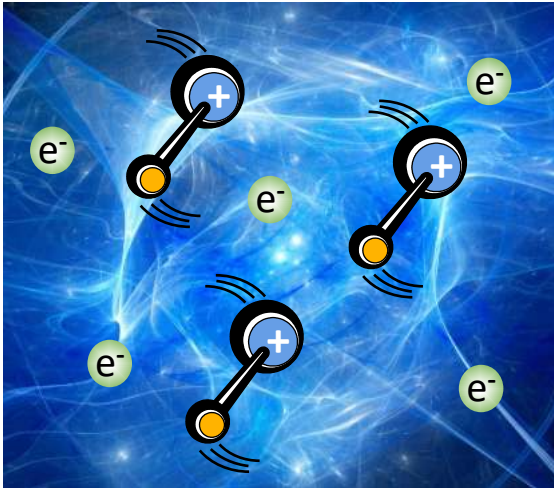


ALPHA (Antihydrogen Laser Physics Apparatus)

# Molecular Physics

## COLD MOLECULAR PLASMAS

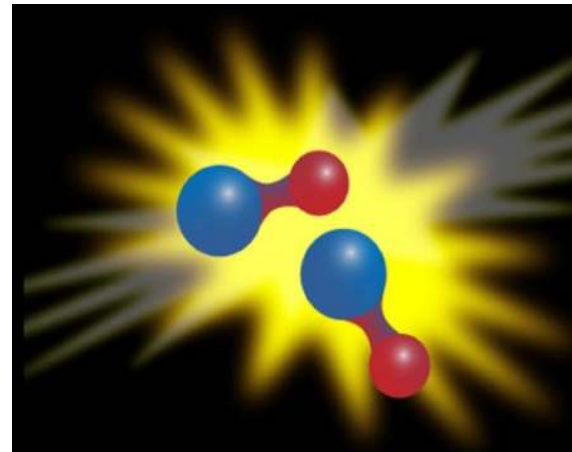
[Grant]



NO

## ULTRACOLD MOLECULES

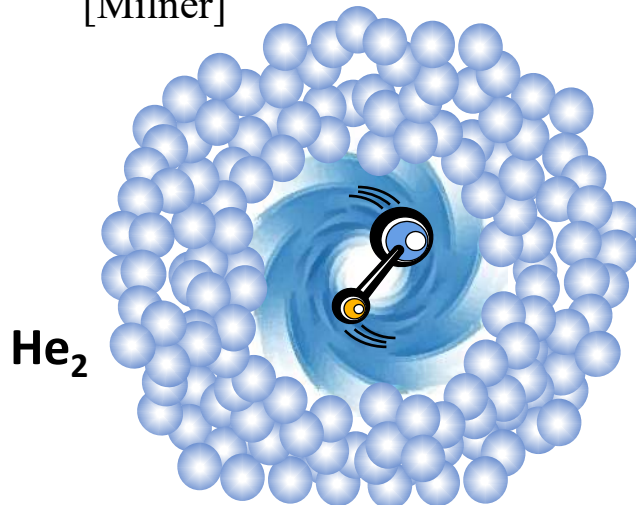
[Madison]



LiRb

## MOLECULAR SUPER-ROTORS

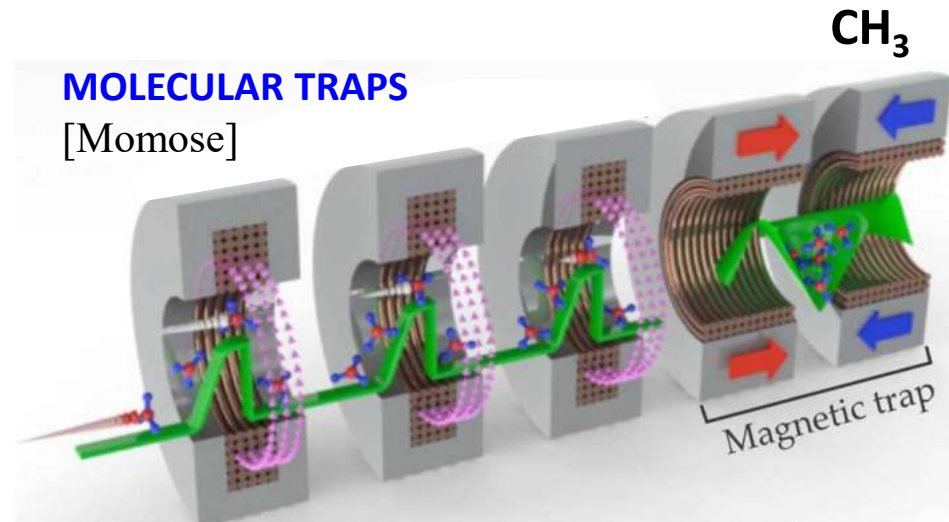
[Milner]



He<sub>2</sub>

## MOLECULAR TRAPS

[Momose]

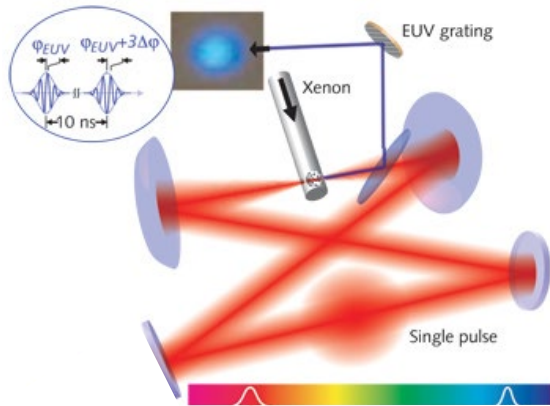


CH<sub>3</sub>

Magnetic trap

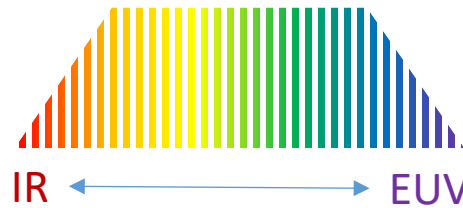


# Optical Physics



## FREQUENCY COMBS

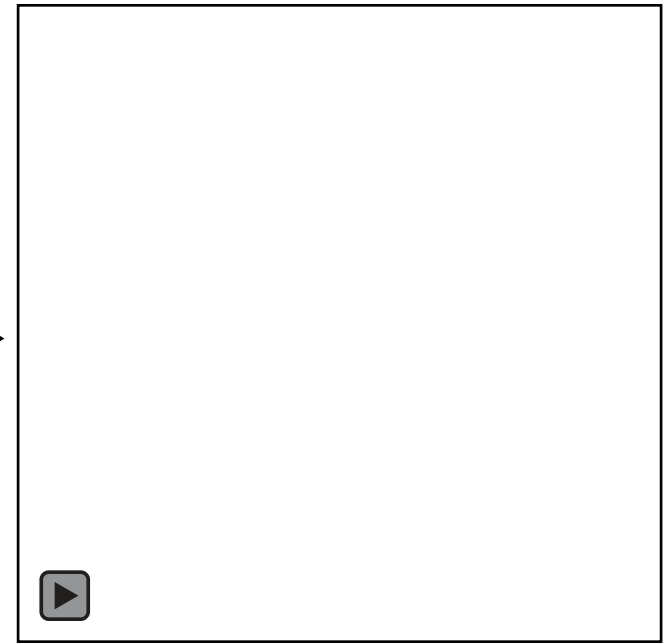
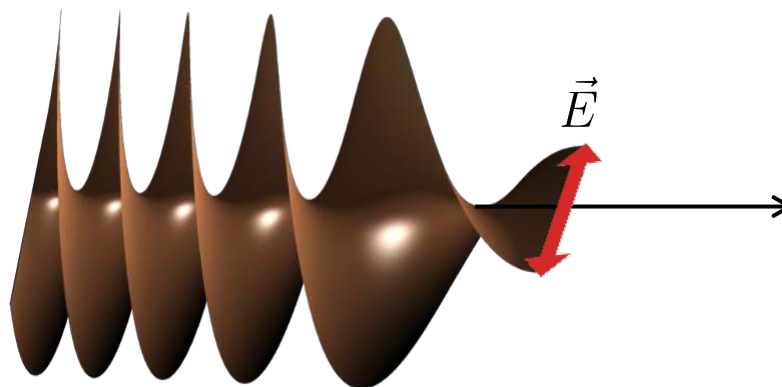
[Jones]



Atto-second pulses  
Extreme frequencies

## OPTICAL CENTRIFUGE

[Milner]



# Two Centers for **AMO** Physics at UBC



**AMO**  
**@**



Department of  
**PHYSICS**

Department of  
**CHEMISTRY**

**EXPERIMENTAL  
STUDIES**

David Jones  
Kirk Madison  
Valery Milner  
Ziliang Ye

Keng Chou  
Edward Grant  
Takamasa Momose

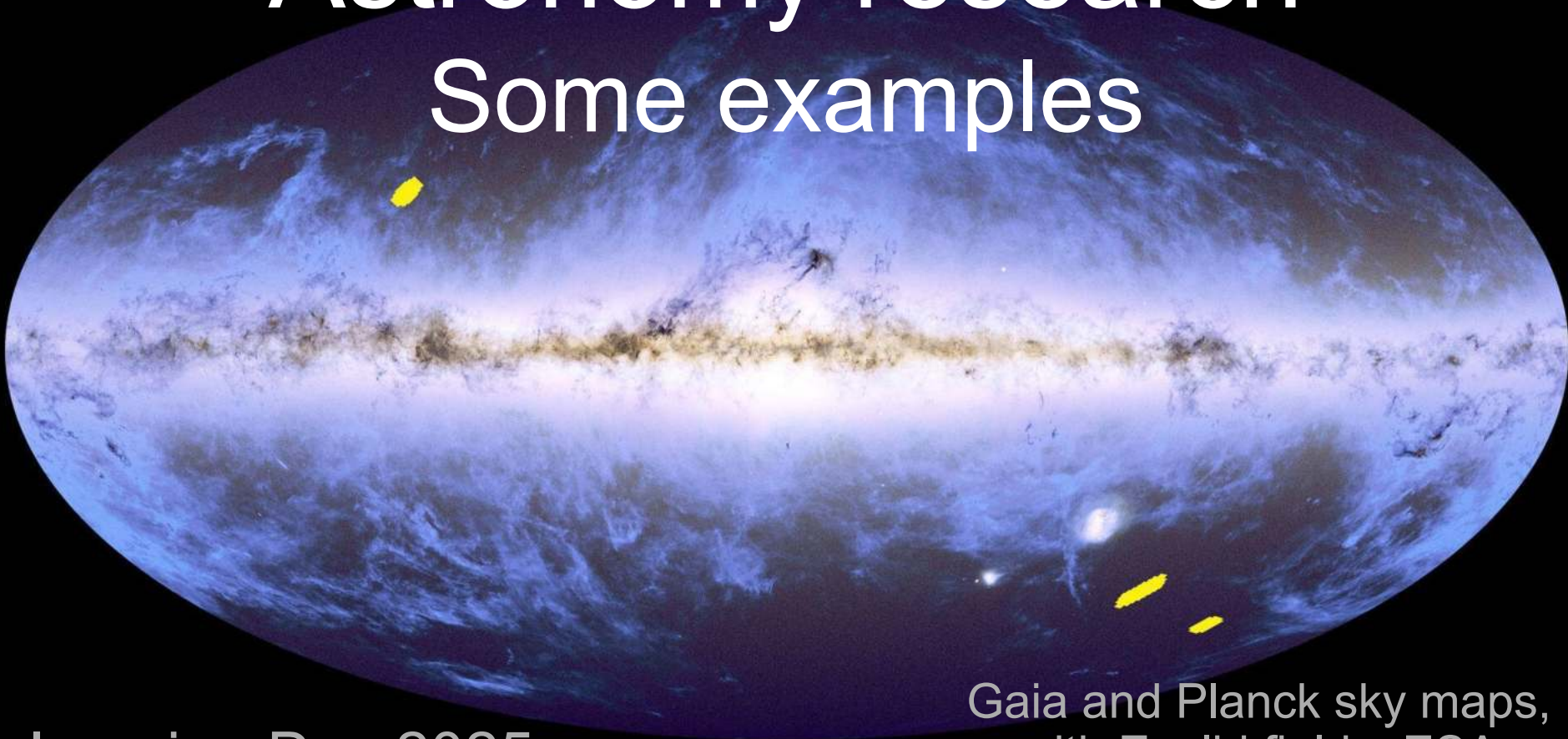
**THEORETICAL  
STUDIES**

Mona Berciu  
Andrew Potter  
Fei Zhou

Roman Krems

# Astronomy research

## Some examples



Imagine Day 2025

Gaia and Planck sky maps,  
with Euclid fields. ESA



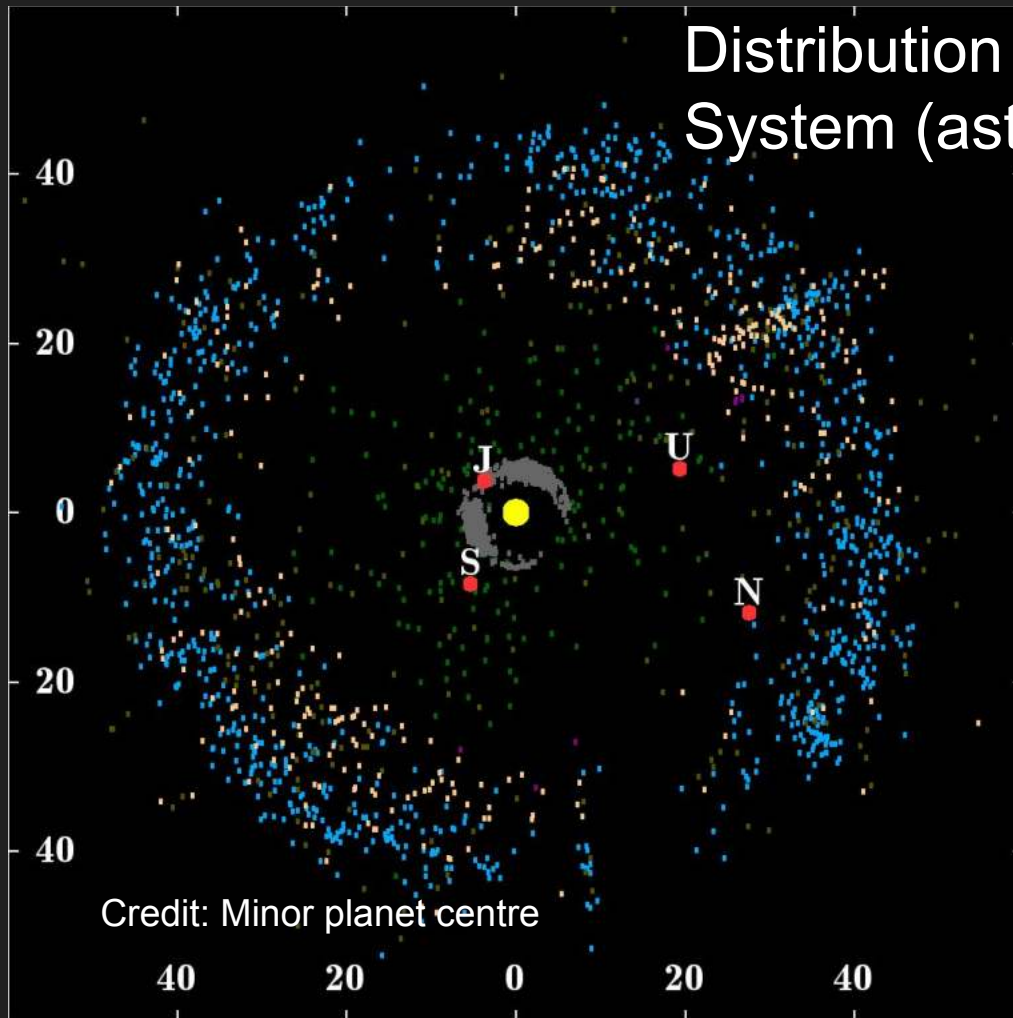
At UBC, we cover the full range of astronomical scales, from  
planetary science to cosmology

We have observers, experimentalists, modellers, theorists  
and those who do some of each

If you're interested in any particular type of astronomy, let  
us know to find out about possible research opportunities

What are some of the big questions UBC astronomers are addressing?

# Distribution of small bodies in the Solar System (asteroids and small icy bodies)



What was the formation history and evolution of the Solar System?

What can small bodies and meteorites tell us about that history?



Image of the meteorite Allende (Wikimedia)



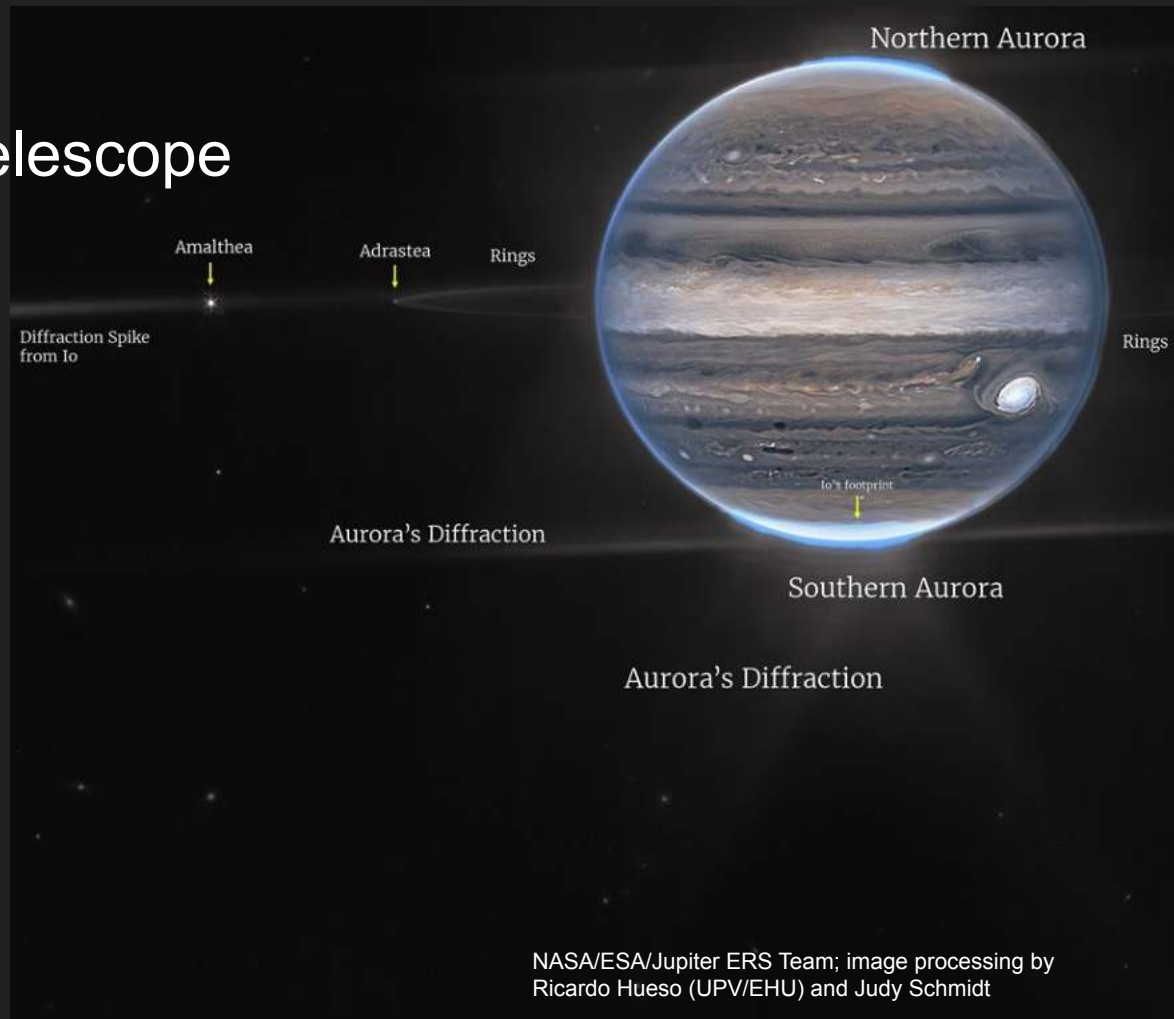
# Jupiter as seen by the Webb Telescope

How do planets form?

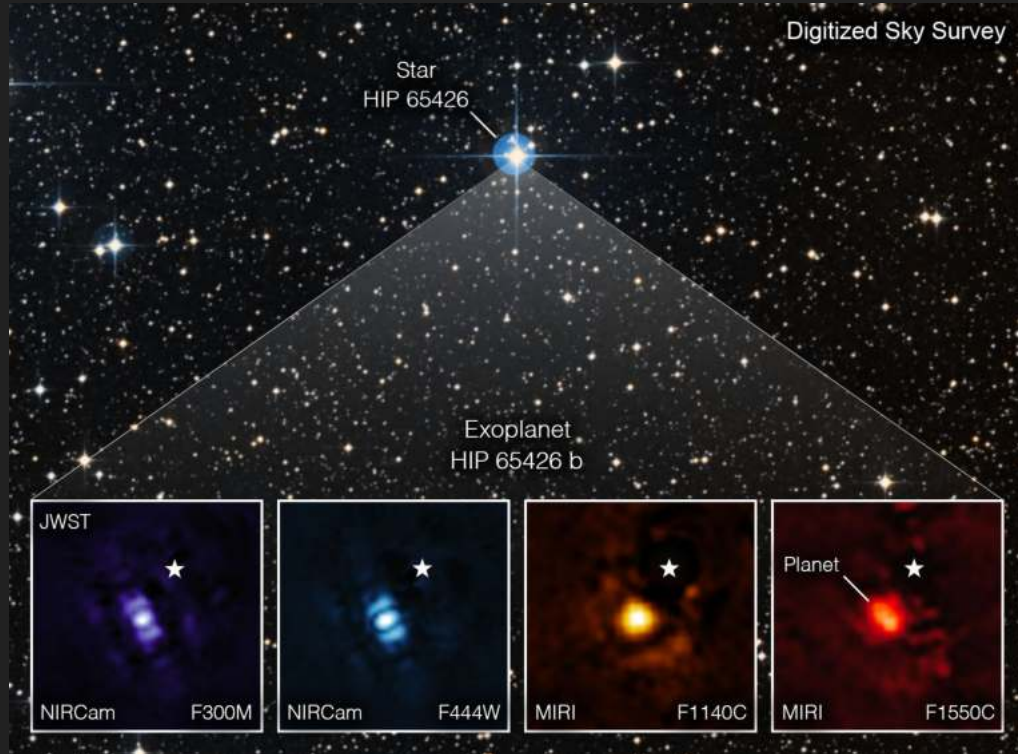
How do the building blocks  
of planets form?

What processes set  
planetary architectures?

How do planetary systems  
evolve?



# Directly imaged planet HIP 65426 b as seen by the Webb Telescope



What can exoplanets tell us  
about the possibilities for life  
elsewhere in the Universe?

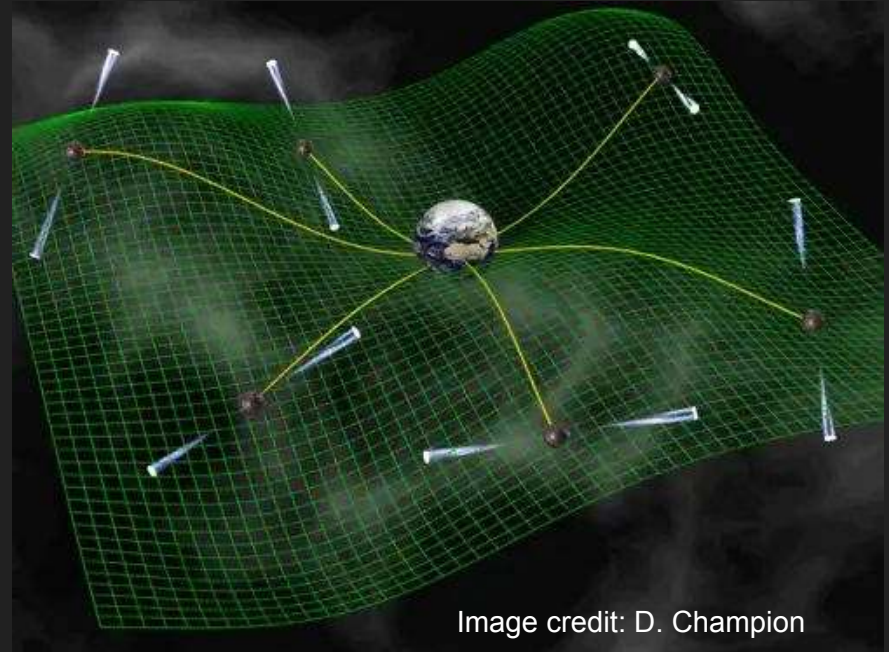
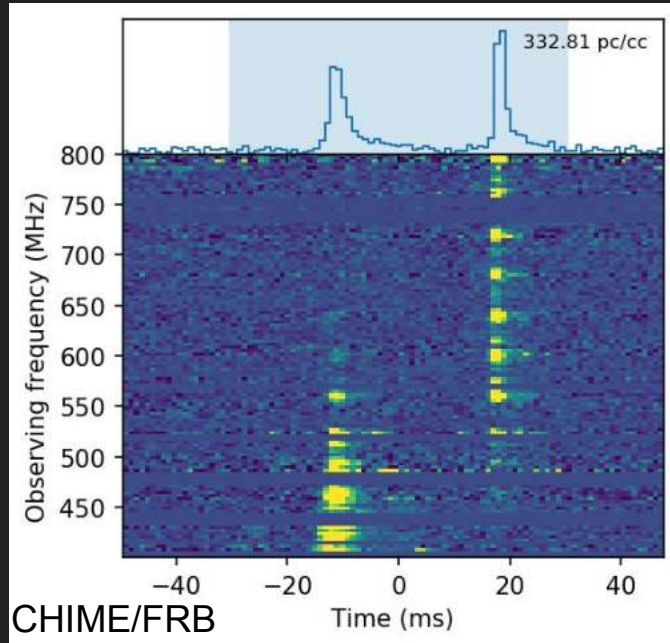
What are the connections  
between star and planet  
formation?

Credit: NASA/ESA/CSA, A Carter (UCSC), the ERS 1386 team,  
and A. Pagan (STScI).

# CHIME/FRB and Pulsar Timing Arrays

What are the extreme physical conditions in compact objects and do they show a need for extensions to standard physics?

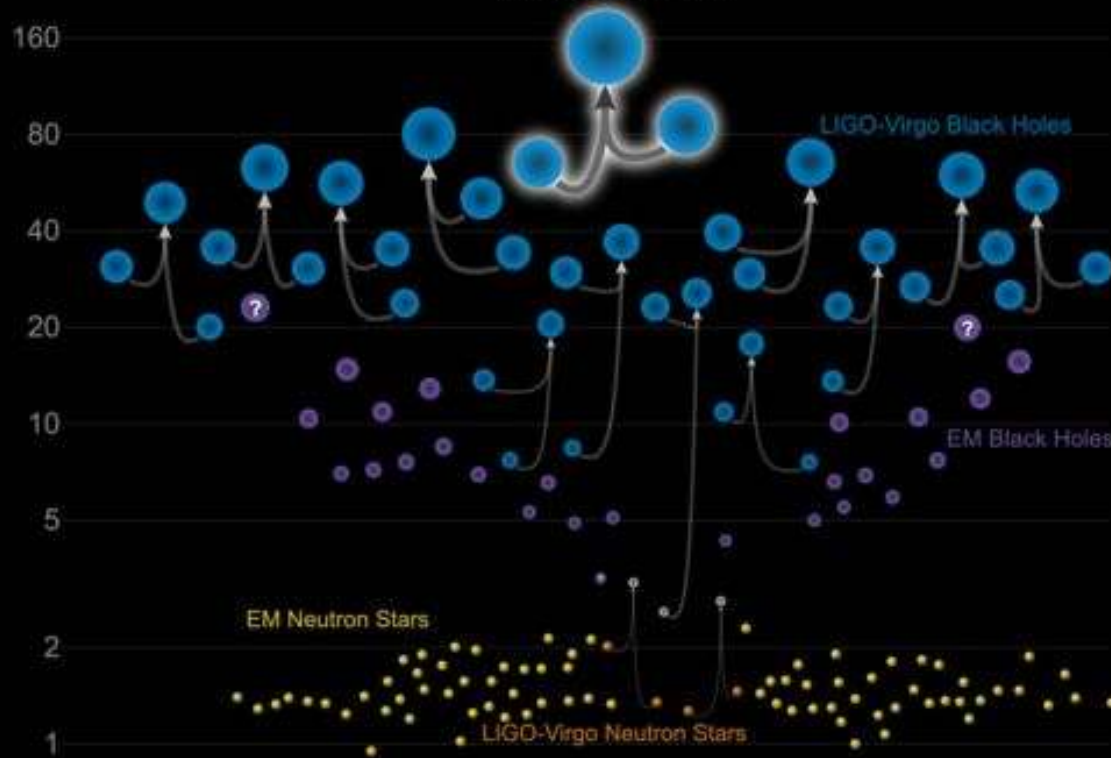
What can compact objects tell us about gravity and gravitational waves?





# Masses in the Stellar Graveyard

*in Solar Masses*



Updated 2020-09-02  
LIGO-Virgo | Frank Elavsky, Aaron Geller | Northwestern

What are the mass ranges of black holes?

What are the merger rates of black holes and compact objects?



# “Stephan’s Quintet” as seen by the Webb Telescope

How do galaxy interactions  
alter the gas and stars in  
galaxies?

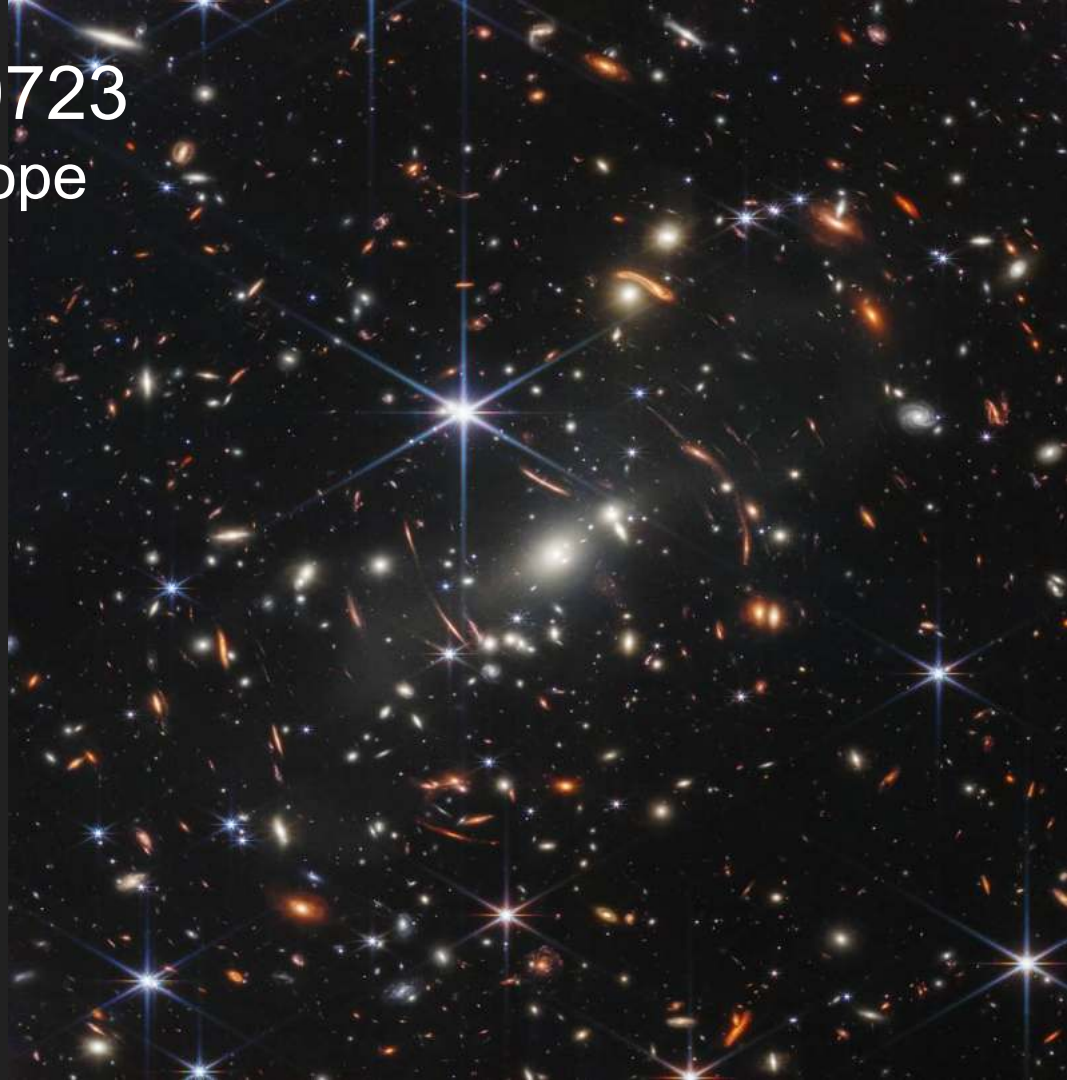
How are galaxies  
influenced by their  
large-scale environment in  
which they reside?

# Galaxy cluster SMACS 0723 as seen by the Webb Telescope

When did the first galaxies  
form?

What reionized the Universe -  
massive stars or  
supermassive black holes?  
Something else?

What was the evolution of the  
early Universe?





# Cosmology – Origin and Evolution of the Universe

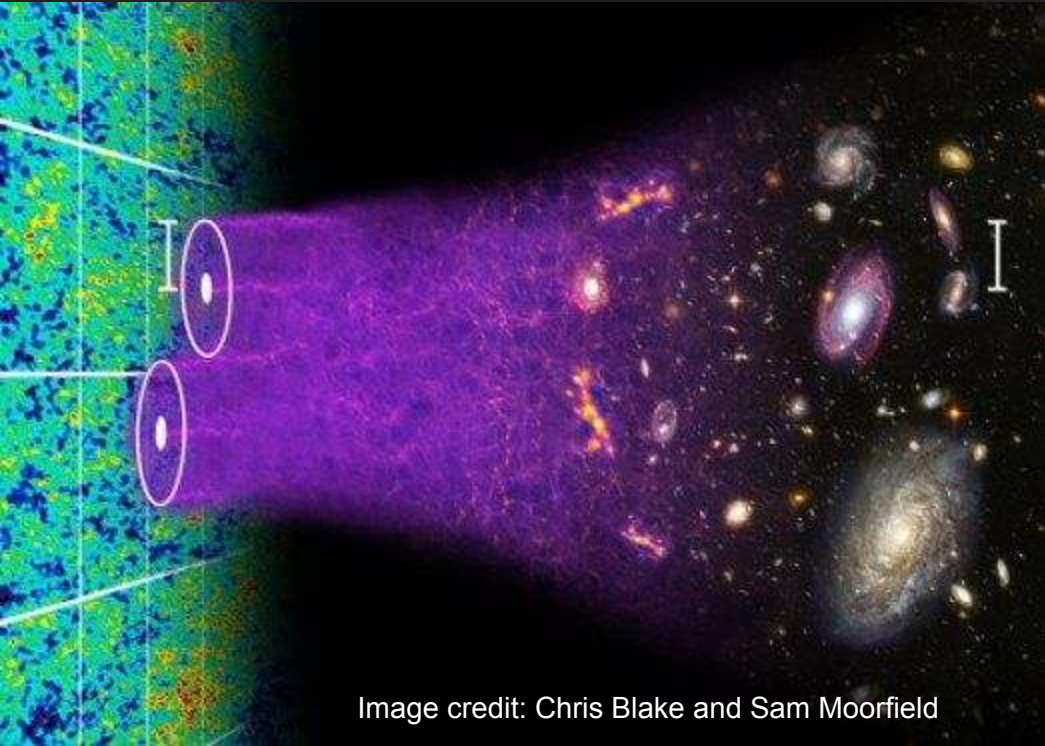


Image credit: Chris Blake and Sam Moorfield

What are the precise values of the numbers that describe our Cosmos?

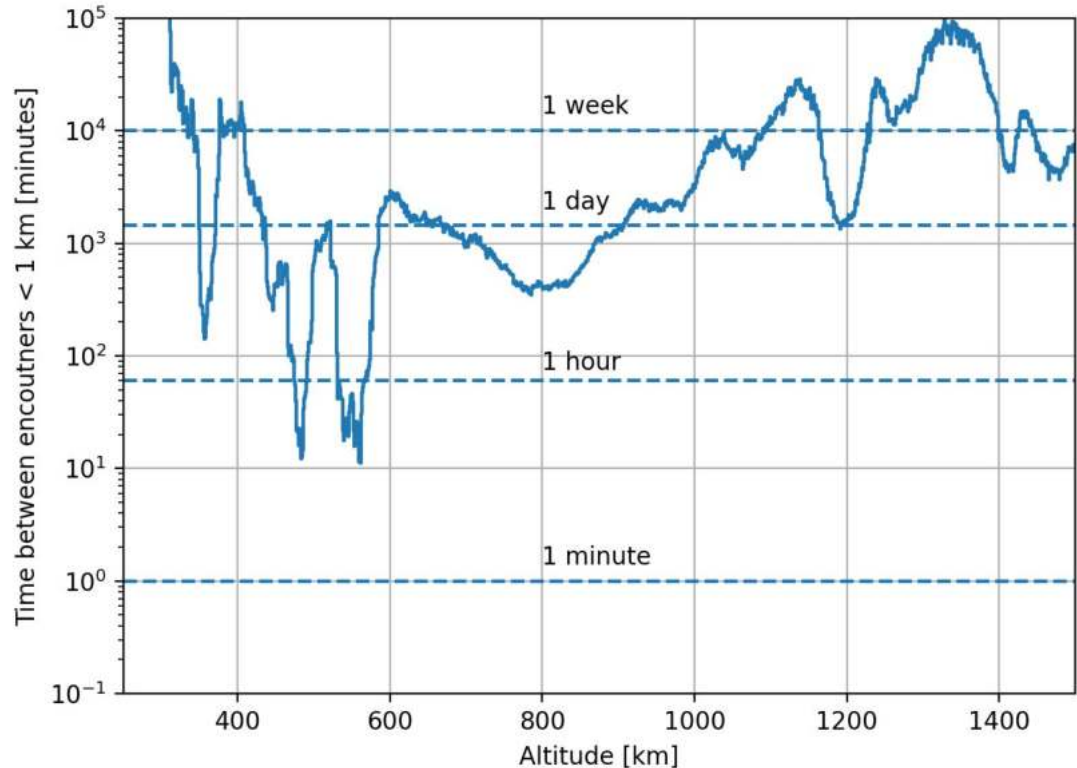
What is Dark Matter and what is Dark Energy?

What physics are we missing?

# Space Sustainability and Science-Policy

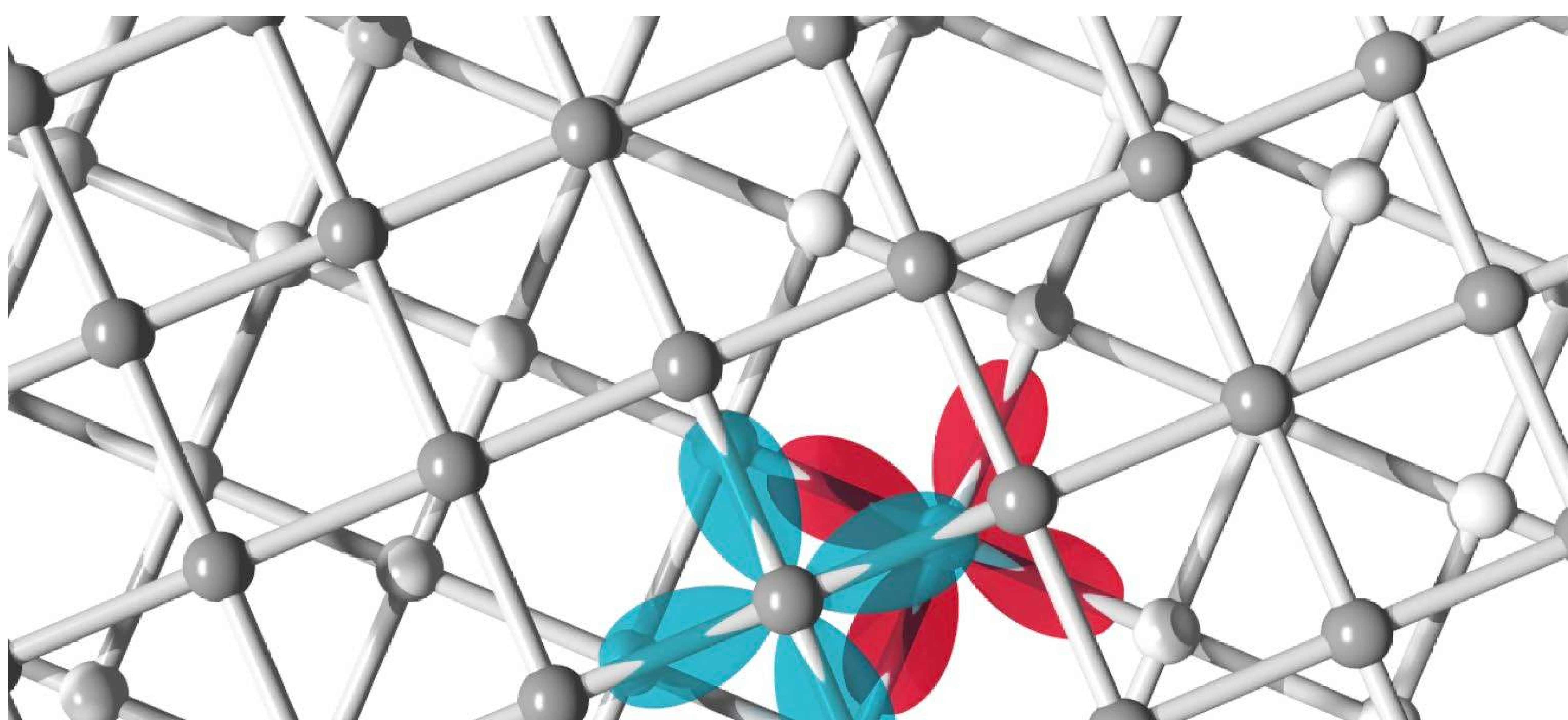
How do we develop space while protecting the Earth-space environment?

How do we avoid conflict in space?



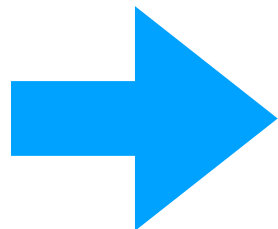
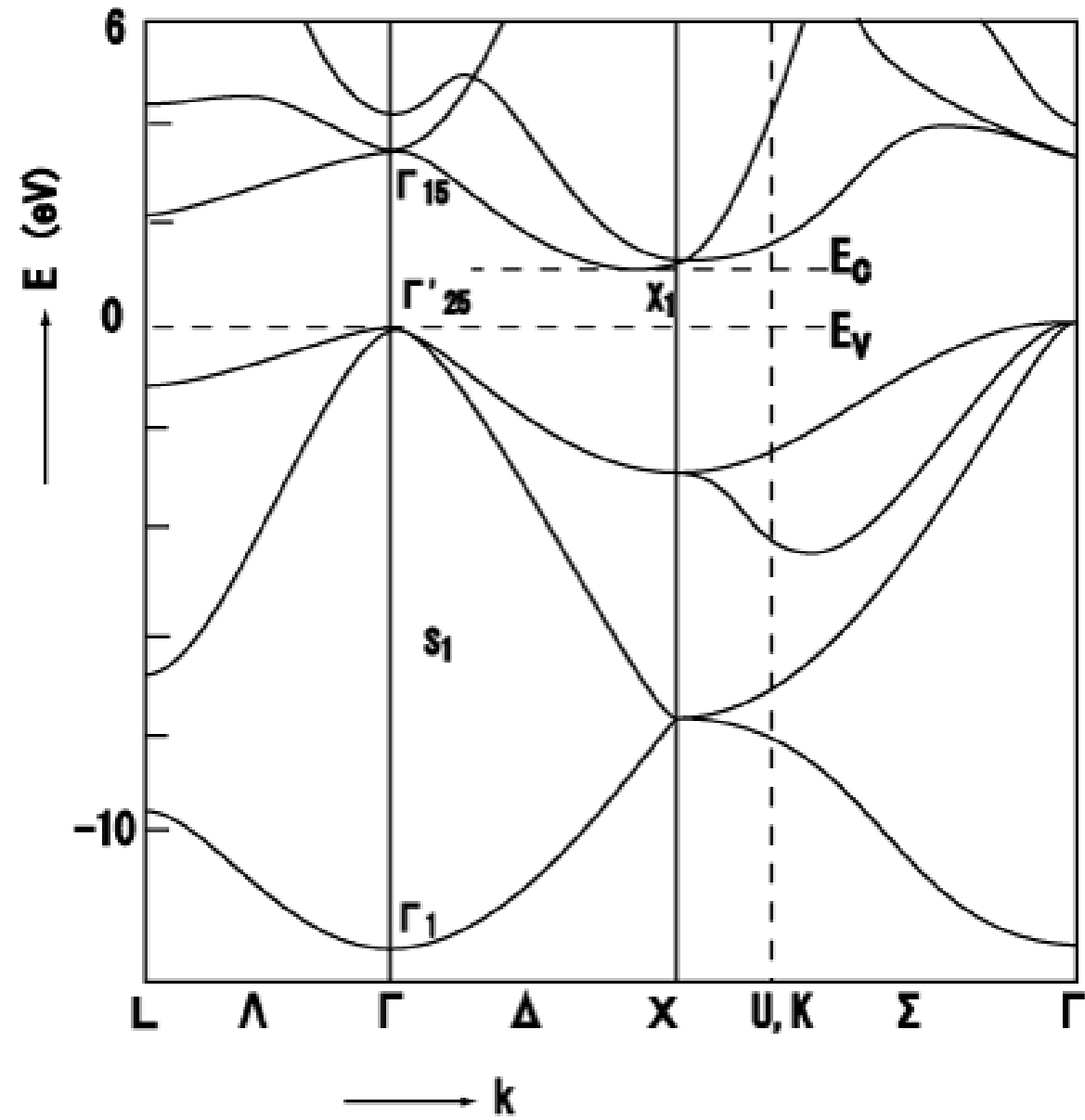
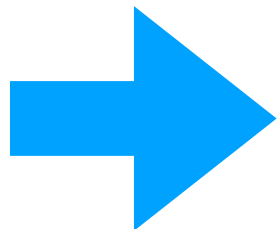
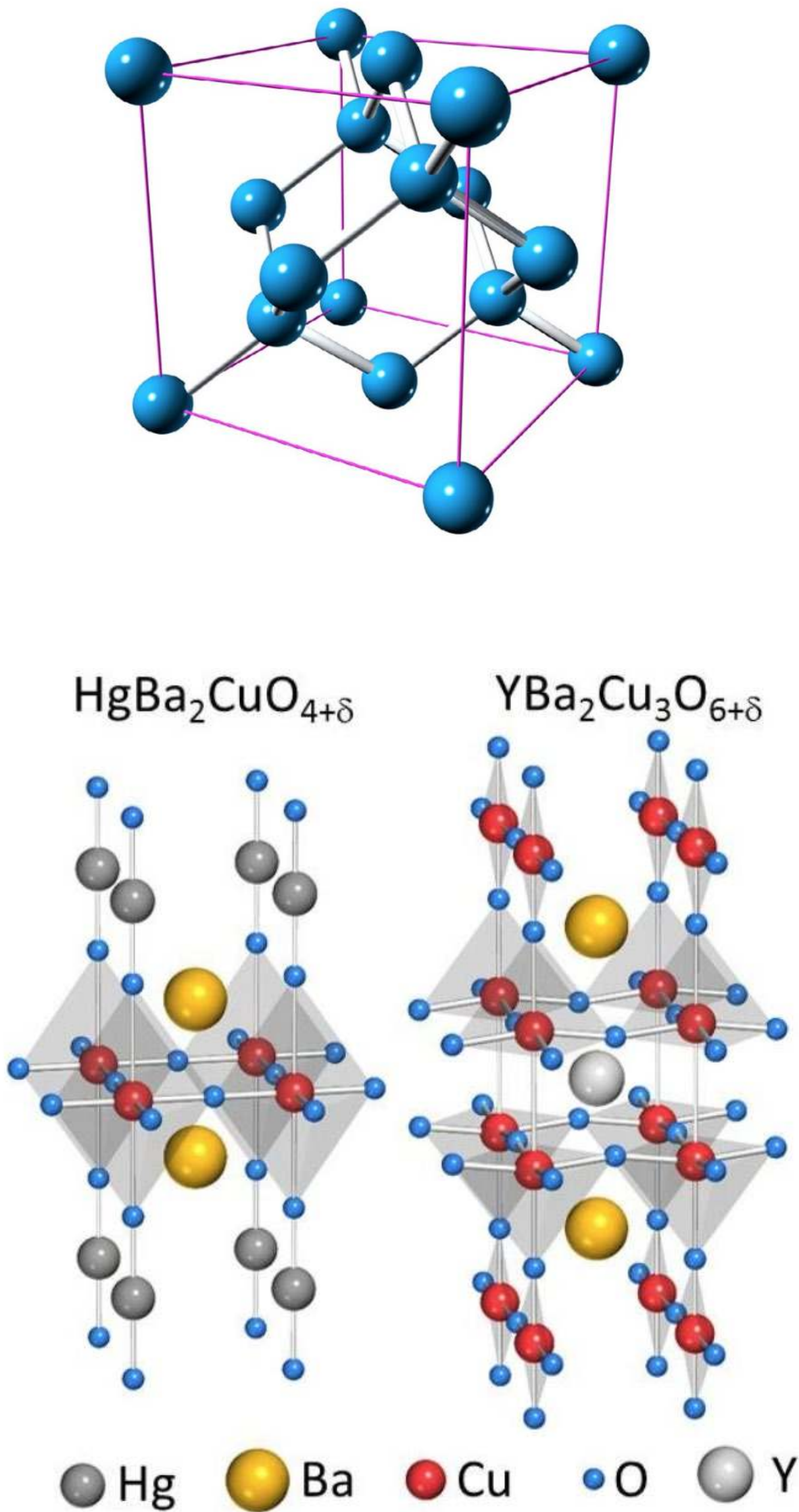
# Condensed matter physics

at UBC and more generally





# Electron motion is crystal lattices



Invention of transistor 1948



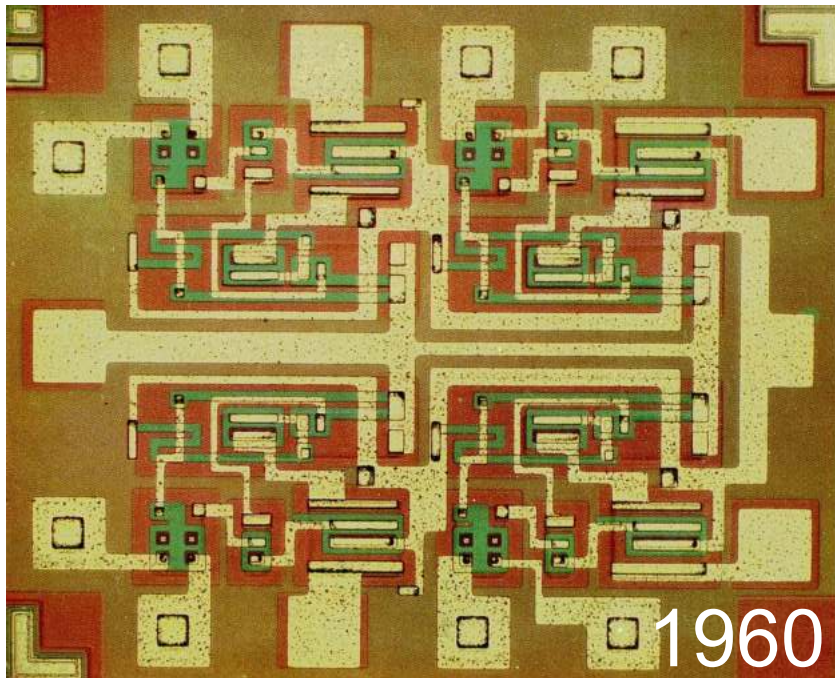
Understanding:  
“band theory of solids”  
1929



# Transistor: The most influential invention in history?



1948



1960

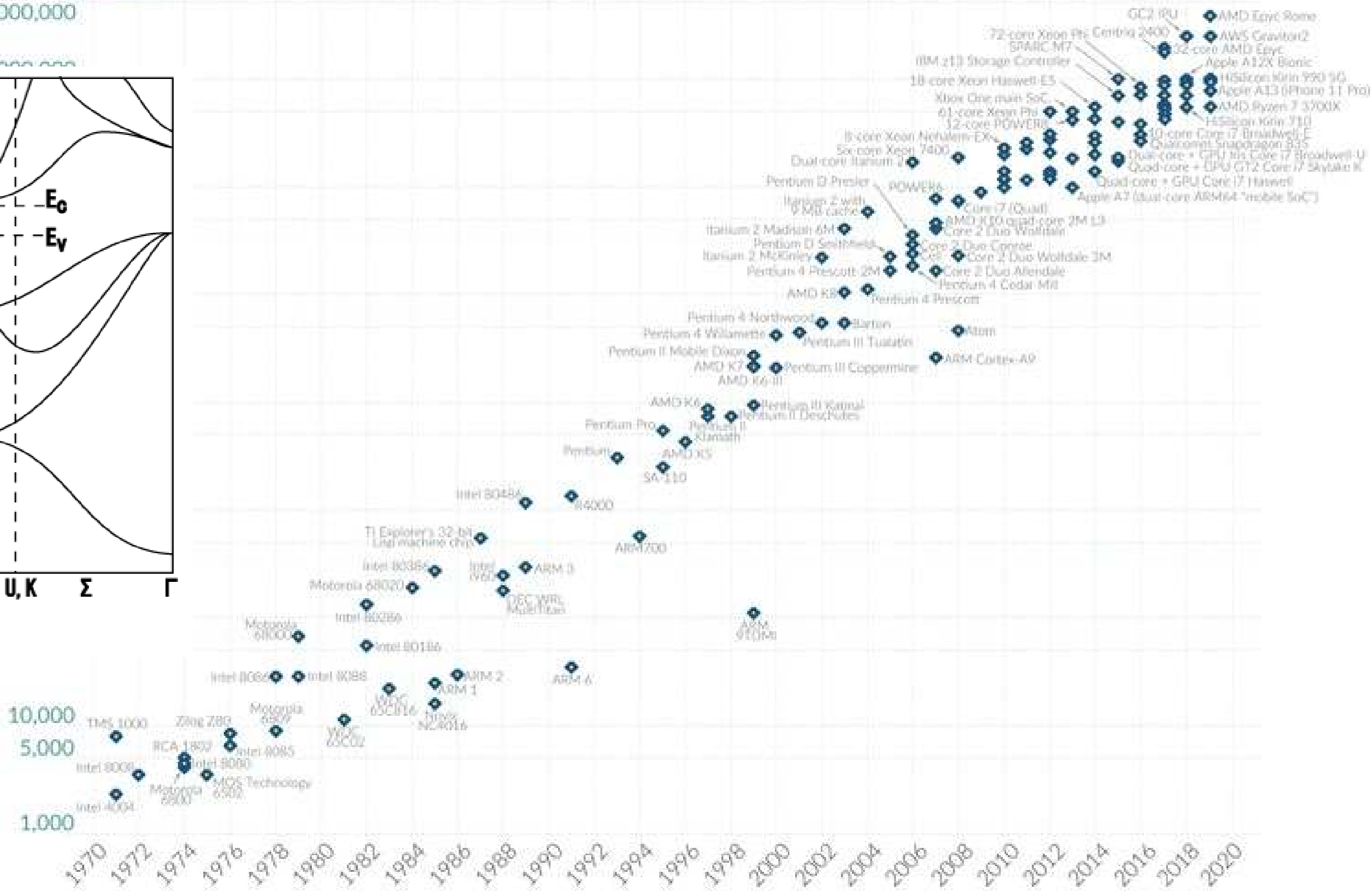
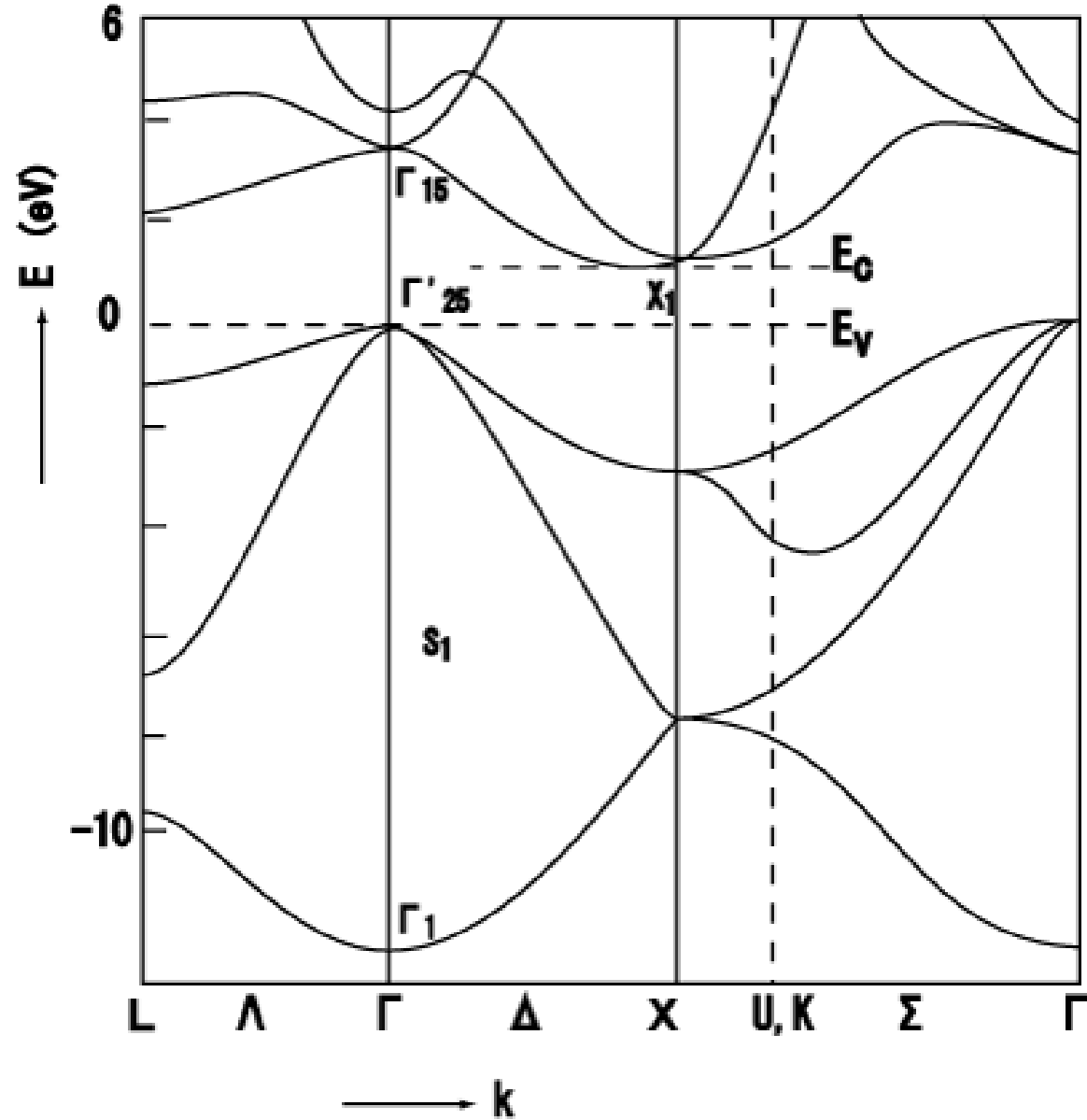
**Today** it is estimated that **30 trillion** transistors are produced every second!

## Moore's Law: The number of transistors on microchips doubles every two years

Moore's law describes the empirical regularity that the number of transistors on integrated circuits doubles approximately every two years. This advancement is important for other aspects of technological progress in computing – such as processing speed or the price of computers.

Our World  
in Data

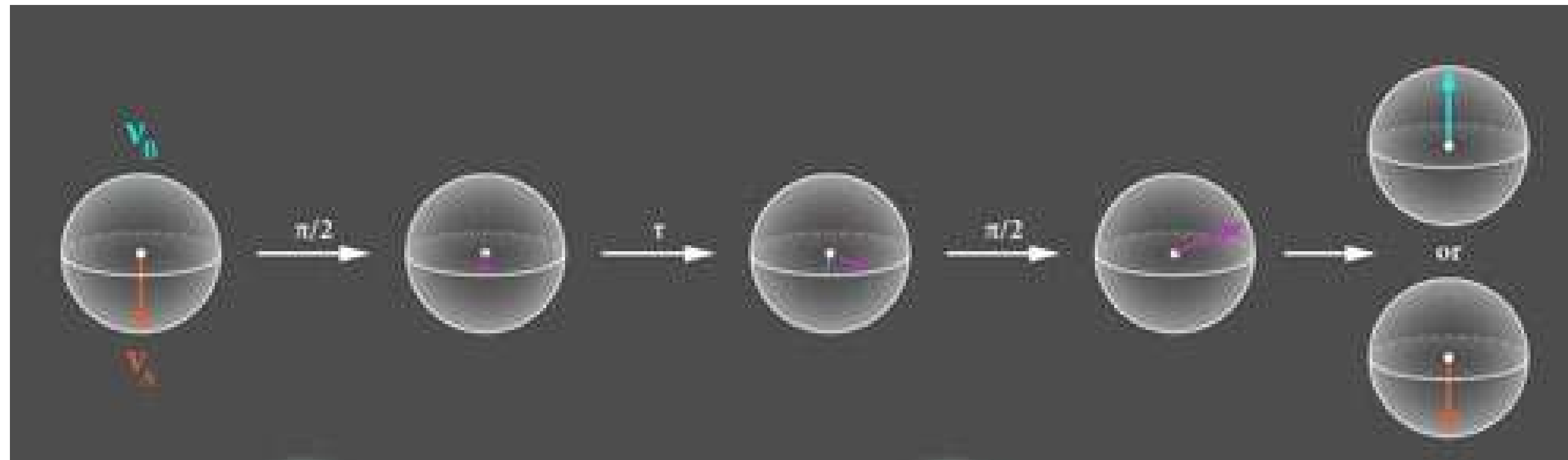
Transistor count  
50,000,000,000



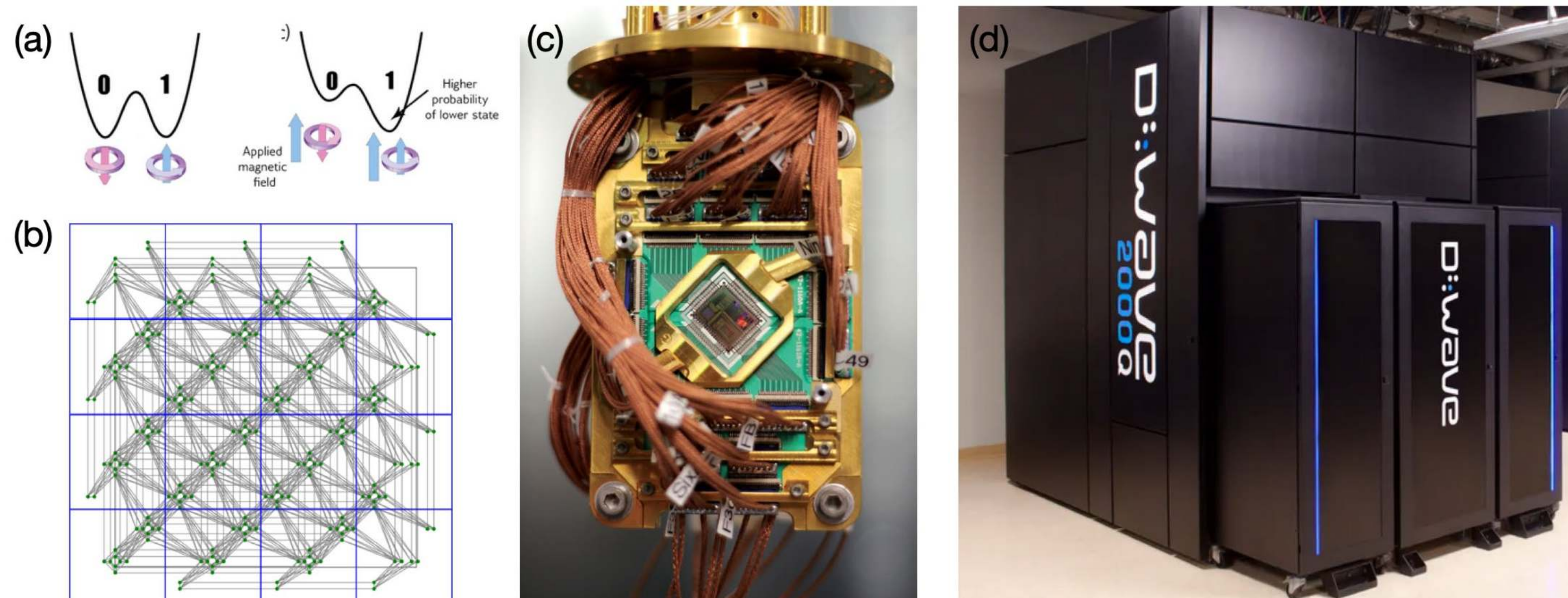
Data source: Wikipedia ([wikipedia.org/wiki/Transistor\\_count](https://wikipedia.org/wiki/Transistor_count))  
OurWorldinData.org - Research and data to make progress against the world's largest problems.  
Licensed under CC-BY by the authors Hannah Ritchie and Max Roser.



# Quantum computing: The coming revolution



By exploiting the laws of quantum mechanics directly quantum computers are in theory capable of solving classically intractable computational problems.





# SBQMI Overview



Andrea Damascelli  
Scientific Director

Marcel Franz  
Deputy Scientific Director

Paola Baca  
Executive Director



Stewart Blusson  
**Quantum Matter Institute**  
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

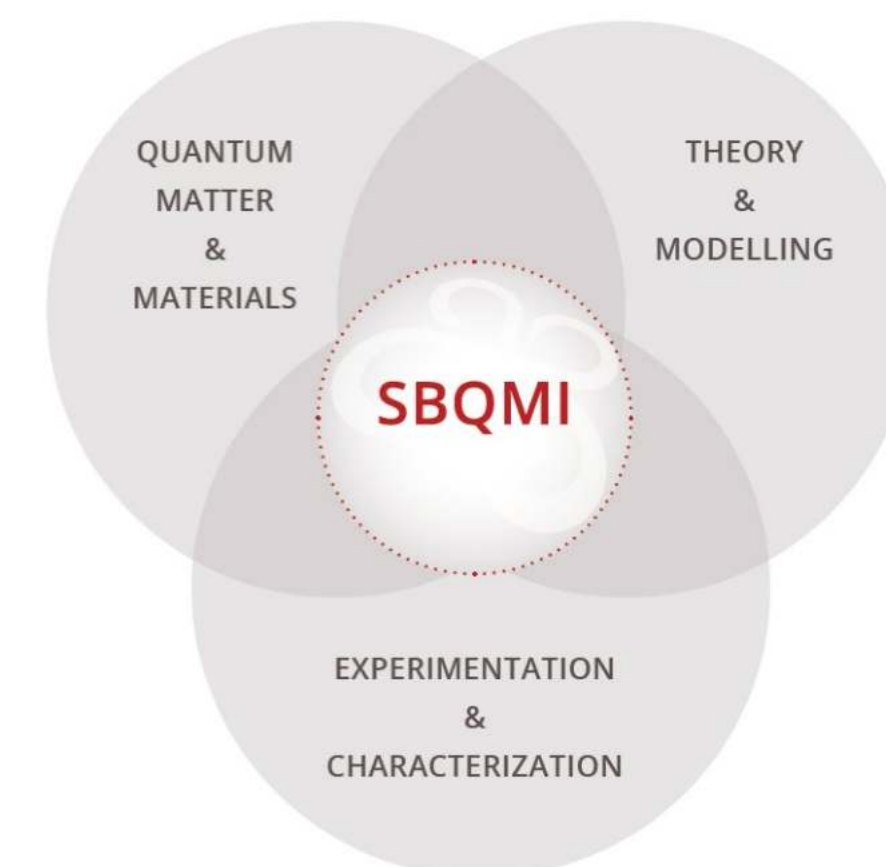
# VISION

## Quantum Materials by Design

*Creating the building blocks for future  
technologies that will transform the world*

### Vision

Become the world leading institute  
in quantum materials & devices,  
and nucleate an ecosystem of  
companies for future technologies

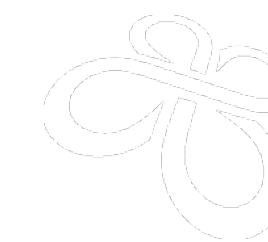


**Research**

**Training**

**Translation**

• Physics • Chemistry • Electrical Engineering •



Joerg Rottler



New Faculty  
2017/18



New Faculty  
2018/19



## CONTINUED UBC SUPPORT & COMMITMENT



Major new funding CFREF  
May 2017


- New building – expanded facilities/capabilities
- Infrastructure support
- 7 new faculty positions (for a total of 24)
- Student & PDF fellowships
- International opportunities and engagement



# ELECTRONIC PROPERTIES OF STRONGLY CORRELATED MATERIALS

and their link to physical properties

DECEMBER 4 - 6, 2017  
VANCOUVER UBC



**INVITED SPEAKERS**

P Abbamonte	DI Khomskii
J Affleck	G van der Laan
JW Allen	B Lau
OK Andersen	J Lorenzana
J van den Brink	D van der Marel
A Damascelli	AM Oleś
TP Devereaux	TM Rice
H Eskes	GA Sawatzky
DL Feng	DJ Scalapino
J Fink	KM Shen
A Fujimori	ZX Shen
DG Hawthorne	PCE Stamp
B Keimer	LH Tjeng
	J Zaanen

**ORGANIZERS**

M Berciu  
LH Tjeng  
D van der Marel

Stewart Blusson  
Quantum Matter Institute  
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

# ULTRAFAST QUANTUM CONTROL OF MATTER

THE PATH TO SOLIDS

SCHOOL 11-12 Dec. 2017  
Vancouver UBC

**LECTURERS**

Paul Brunner, University of Toronto, Canada  
Theory of quantum control: from atoms to nanoscale systems  
Steve Kundt, University of Michigan, USA  
Techniques of multidimensional spectroscopy  
Claudio Giametti, Università Cattolica, Italy  
Non-equilibrium spectroscopy of correlated materials  
Lex Kemper, North Carolina University, USA  
What can we learn from time-resolved experiments?  
John Sipe, University of Toronto, Canada  
Coherent control in many-body systems

**INVITED SPEAKERS**

Peter Amthor, Johns Hopkins University, USA  
Alan Brisset, West Virginia University, USA  
Massimo Capone, SISSA Trieste, Italy  
Paul Corkum, University of Ottawa, Canada  
Steve Kundt, University of Michigan, USA  
Tom Devereaux, Stanford University, USA  
David Jones, UBC, Canada  
Serdar Kaya, MPI Stuttgart, Germany  
François Légaré, IRIS, Canada  
Alfred Leitenstorfer, University of Konstanz, Germany  
Stephen Leone, UC Berkeley, USA  
Roberto Morin, University of Michigan, USA  
Shaul Mukamel, UC Irvine, USA  
Herve Patek, University of Pittsburgh, USA  
John Sipe, University of Toronto, Canada  
Olga Smirnova, Max Born Institute, Germany  
Mark Stockman, Georgia State University, USA

**ORGANIZERS**

Paul Corkum (Ottawa)  
Andrea Damascelli (UBC)  
Claudio Giametti (Brescia)  
David Jones (UBC)  
François Légaré (IRIS)

Stewart Blusson  
Quantum Matter Institute  
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

# 30 years of AKLT

Interacting systems in low dimensions

April 26-28, 2018  
Vancouver, UBC



**SPEAKERS**

Ian Affleck	Catherine Kallin
Mohammad Amin	Brad Marston
Collin Broholm	Frederic Mila
John Cardy	Rodrigo Pereira
Jean-Sebastien Caux	Dmitry Pikulin
Claudio Chamon	Nathan Seiberg
Sebastian Eggert	Eran Sela
Ion Garate	Pascal Simon
Domenico Giuliano	Jesko Sirker
Masayuki Hagiwara	Erik Sorensen
Duncan Haldane	Hal Tasaki
Bertrand Halperin	Steven White

**ORGANIZERS**

Marcel Franz  
Masaki Oshikawa  
aklt2018.qmi.ubc.ca

Stewart Blusson  
Quantum Matter Institute  
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

# NANOSCALE THERMAL TRANSPORT & HEAT LOCALIZATION

SCHOOL August 29, 2018  
UBC, Vancouver Campus

**LECTURERS**

Mahmoud Hussein, University of Colorado Boulder, USA  
Baowen Li, University of Colorado Boulder, USA  
John Page, University of Manitoba, Canada

**WORKSHOP**  
August 30 and 31, 2018  
UBC, Vancouver Campus

**INVITED SPEAKERS**

David Cahill, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA  
Chris Dames, University of California, Berkeley, USA  
Sergej Flach, Institute for Basic Science, Korea  
Mahmoud Hussein, University of Colorado Boulder, USA  
Baowen Li, University of Colorado Boulder, USA  
Alan McCaughey, Carnegie Mellon University, USA  
John Page, University of Manitoba, Canada  
Quentin Sarrao, University of Leeds, UK  
Chris Regan, University of California, Los Angeles, USA  
Mona Zebajadi, University of Virginia, USA

**ORGANIZERS**

Alireza Nojeh, University of British Columbia  
George Sawatzky, University of British Columbia  
Jeong Rhee, University of British Columbia  
Sankarshan Phani, University of British Columbia

**REGISTRATION**

Please register at:  
qmi.ubc.ca/nth2018

Stewart Blusson  
Quantum Matter Institute  
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

PETER WALL  
INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDIES  
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

# SBQMI WORKSHOP ON SYNTHETIC TOPOLOGICAL MATTER

FEBRUARY 18-20, 2019  
UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, VANCOUVER, CANADA

**INVITED PARTICIPANTS:**

Jason Alicea (Caltech)	Joel Moore (Berkeley)
Thomas Christensen (MIT)	Franco Nori (Michigan)
Ashley Cook (Berkeley)	Yuval Oreg (Weizmann)
Chiara Datta (Caltech)	Sid Parameswaran (Oxford)
Eugene Demler (Harvard)	Tami Pereg-Barnea (McGill)
Shanhui Fan (Stanford)	Mikael Rechtsman (Pennsylvania)
Gregory Fiete (UT Austin)	Mark Rudner (Copenhagen)
Romain Fleury (EPFL)	David Schuster (Chicago)
Michel Fruchart (Leiden)	Eran Sela (Tel Aviv)
Victor Galitski (Maryland)	Justin Song (Singapore)
Mohammad Hafezi (JQI)	Jeffrey Teo (Virginia)
Netanel Lindner (Technion)	Ronny Thomale (Würzburg)
Ivar Martin (Los Alamos)	Norm Yao (Berkeley)
Julia Meyer (Grenoble)	* TO BE CONFIRMED

**ORGANIZERS:**

Gil Refael (Caltech)  
Marcel Franz (UBC)

qmi.ubc.ca/topo2019

# SBQMI brainstorming session and summer school on INTERACTING MAJORANA FERMIONS

MAY 1 - 3, 2019, VANCOUVER BC  
School: May 1 Brainstorming; May 2 and 3



**Invited participants:**

David Aasen (KITP)  
Ching-Kai Chiu (KITP)  
Paul Fendley (Oxford)  
Sergey Frolov (Pittsburgh)  
Guillaume Gervais (McGill)  
Timothy Hsieh (Perimeter)  
Jin-Feng Jia (Shanghai)  
Charles Kane (Penn)  
Hosho Katsura (Tokyo)  
Dominique Laroché (Florida)  
Dagmar Moidun (Ben-Gurion)  
Dmitry Pikulin (Station Q)  
Armin Rahmani (Washington)  
Constantin Schrade (MIT)  
Jeffrey Teo (Virginia)

**Organizers:**

Ian Affleck (UBC)  
Marcel Franz (UBC)  
qmi.ubc.ca/majorana2019

Stewart Blusson  
Quantum Matter Institute  
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

# NEW FRONTIERS IN QUANTUM MATERIALS RESEARCH

October 3 - 4, 2019  
QMI, UBC, VANCOUVER



**RICE SPEAKERS**

Pulickel Ajayan  
Pengcheng Dai  
Rui-Rui Du  
Sarah Grefe  
Randy Hulet  
Alex Kotana  
Andriy Navidomskyy  
Qimiao Si  
Boris Yakobson  
Ming Yi

**UBC SPEAKERS**

Meigan Aronson  
Mona Berciu  
Doug Bonn  
Andrea Damascelli  
Joshua Folk  
Alanah Hallas  
Alireza Nojeh  
George Sawatzky  
Ziliang Ye  
Ke Zou


**ORGANIZERS**

Qimiao Si (Rice University)  
Andrea Damascelli (UBC)  
nfqmr2019.qmi.ubc.ca

GORDON AND BETTY MOORE FOUNDATION  
UBC

# QUANTUM PATHWAYS

Stewart Blusson  
Quantum Matter Institute



The Stewart Blusson Quantum Matter Institute at the University of British Columbia is offering multi-year summer research scholarships to students from groups that are under-represented in the physical sciences and engineering. The Quantum Pathways program provides up to 4 years of research experience to undergraduate students interested in the field of quantum materials and includes:

**SCHOLARSHIPS TO SUPPORT A SEQUENCE OF UP TO FOUR 16-WEEK SUMMER RESEARCH EXPERIENCES**  
**POSITIONS AVAILABLE TO FIRST-YEAR AND SECOND-YEAR UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS**  
**ONE-ON-ONE MENTORING IN RESEARCH, WRITING, AND PUBLIC PRESENTATIONS**  
**WORKSHOPS AND COURSES TO DEVELOP RESEARCH AND PROFESSIONAL SKILLS**  
**OPPORTUNITIES TO WORK WITH OUR PARTNER INSTITUTIONS**  
**TRAVEL ALLOWANCE TO COME TO UBC, FOR RESEARCH-RELATED TRIPS, AND FOR CONFERENCES**

ENQUIRIES | APPLICATIONS | REFERENCE LETTERS  
QUANTUMPATHWAYS@SBQMI.UBC.CA



# INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC PARTNERSHIPS

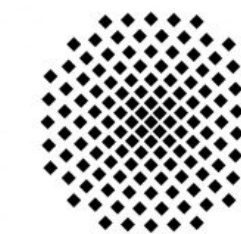
## MP-UBC-UTokyo Centre for Quantum Materials

MAX PLANCK - \$2.5M – UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO - \$2.5m

OBJECTIVE: To promote and further the cooperation between researchers and research groups of both parties



MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT



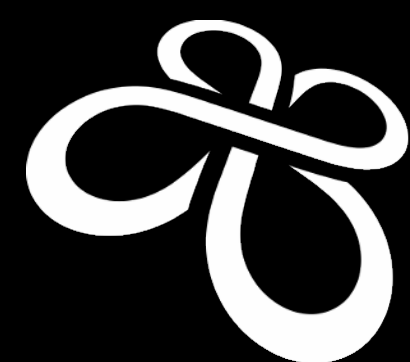
Universität  
Stuttgart

- Student mobility agreement with University of Stuttgart
- Joint MP-UBC-Stuttgart PhD program in Quantum Materials



# Quantum materials by design

Creating the building blocks for future  
technologies that will transform the world



Stewart Blusson  
**Quantum Matter Institute**  
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA





# Subatomic Physics at UBC

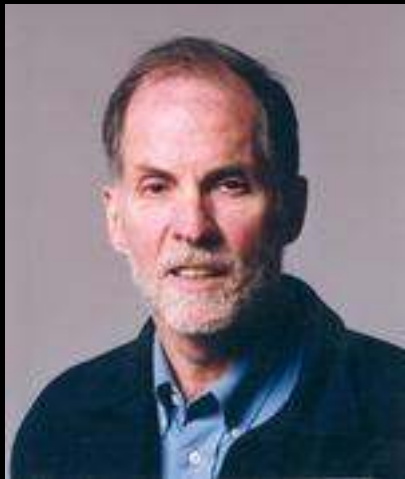
Colin Gay







Scott Oser  
SuperCDMS



Mike Hasinoff  
DarkLight



Alison Lister



Kate Pachal



Colin Gay



Max Świątłowski



Chris Hearty

Belle II

ATLAS



Oliver Stelzer-Chilton



Doug Bryman



Janis McKenna



Tom Mattison

TRINAT



John Behr



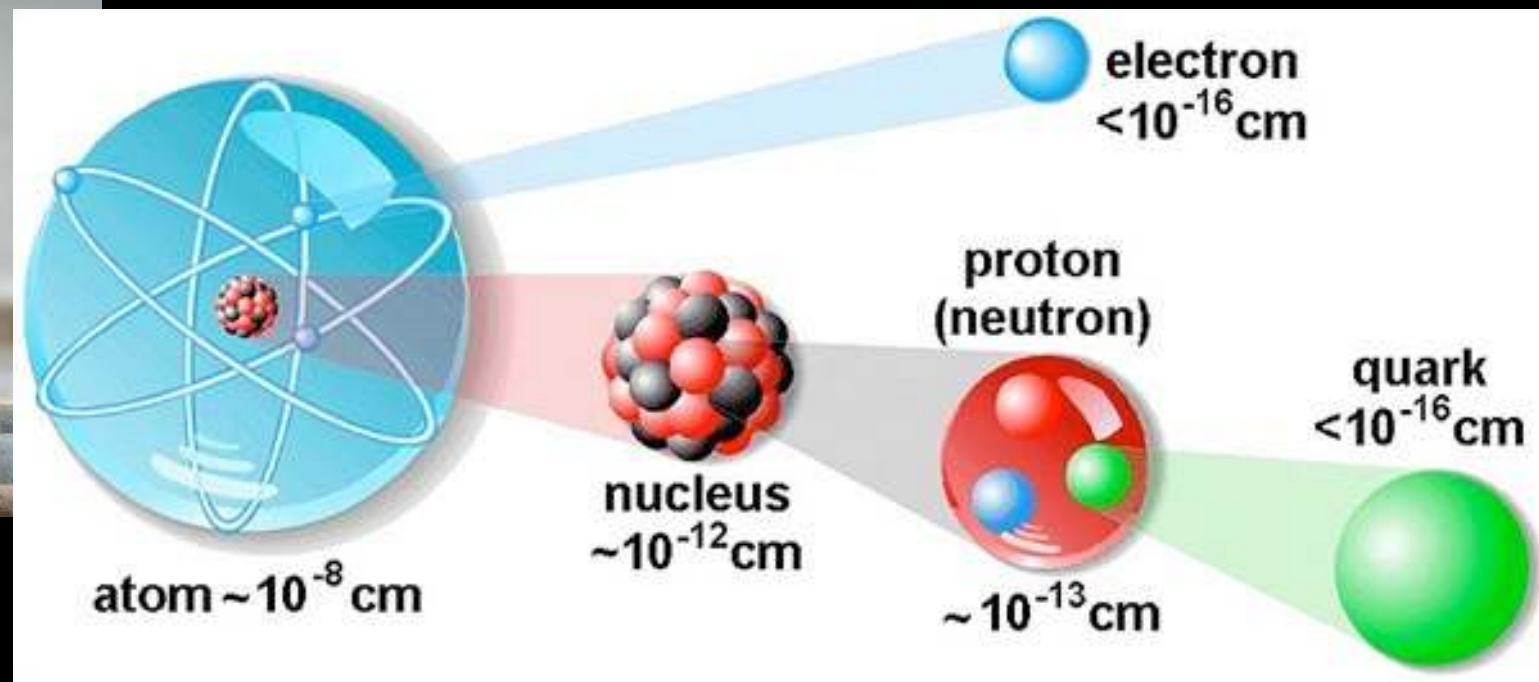
Particle (Subatomic) Physics is the prototypical reductionist field, asking the questions:

What are the indivisible building blocks of matter?

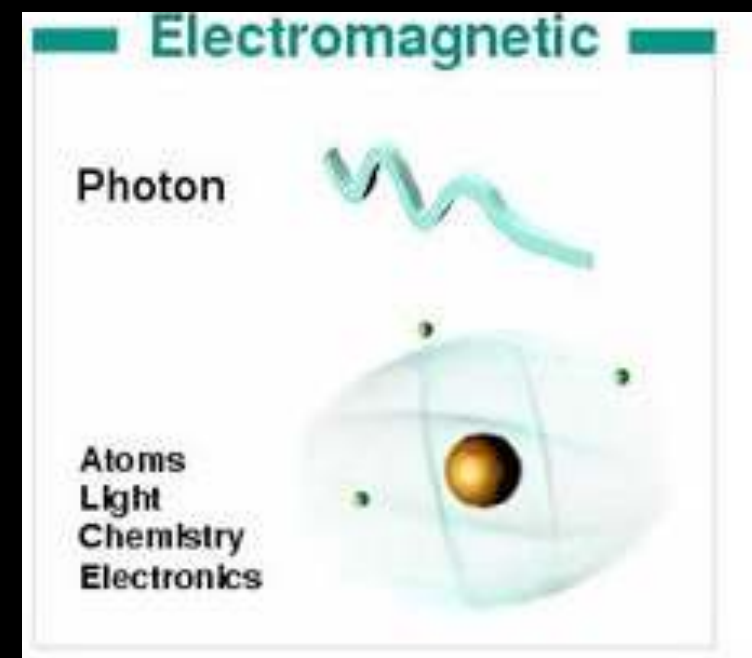
What are the fundamental forces?

What fundamental symmetries are there?

and tries to find the most irreducible answer



= Magnetic Force  
= exchanging photons



To do this, we need to probe to the *smallest distance* possible

Equivalent to working at the *highest energy* possible

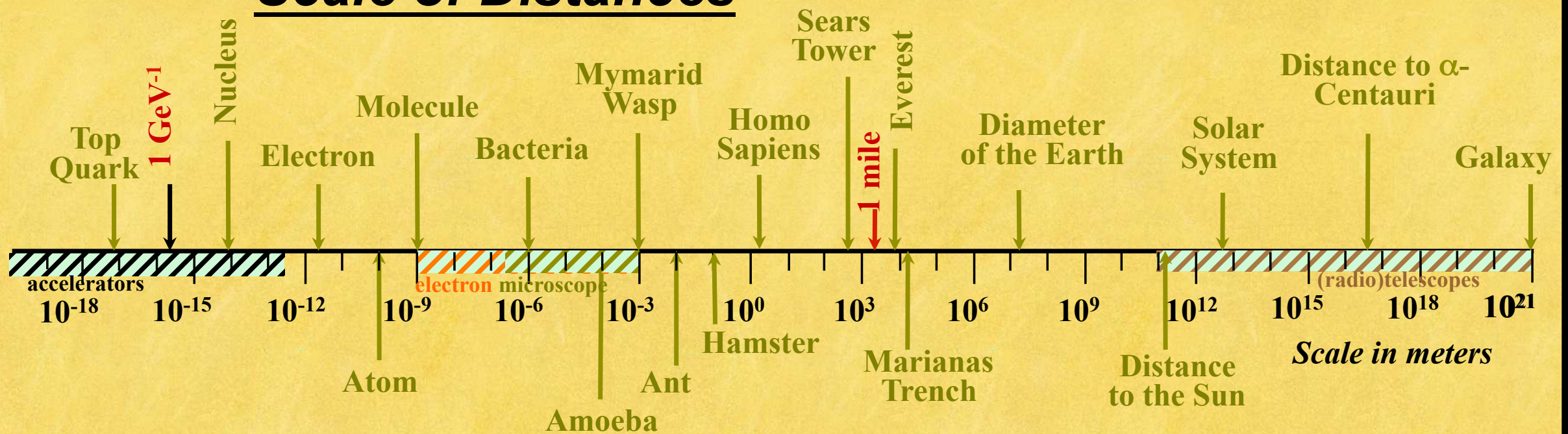
Or the *hottest temperature*

Or the *earliest time* in the universe

Or look at the *rarest processes* for  
symmetry violations



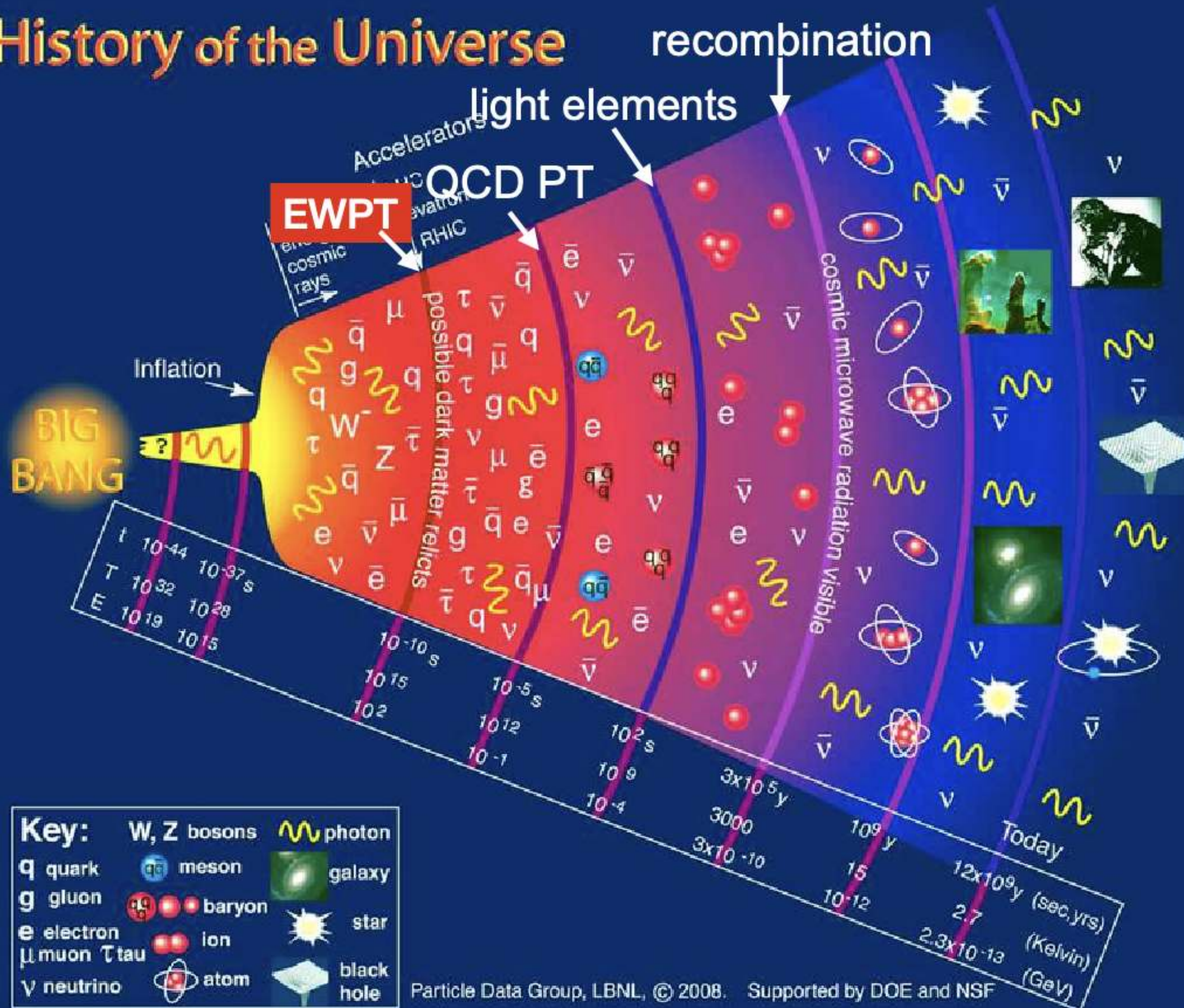
## Scale of Distances



Particle Physics probes distance scales that are as far from the atomic scale as the atomic scale is from everyday scales



# History of the Universe



The physics we study is that of when the Universe was  $\sim 10^{-12}$  s old, or at a temperature of  $\sim 10^{17}$  K

For comparison, the core of the sun is  $\sim 10^7$  K, and the Universe is now at a temp of  $\sim 3$  K



We have a mathematical framework that incorporates all the indivisible particles we know, (6 quarks and 6 leptons) and 3 of the forces (Electromagnetism, Strong, Weak, but not Gravity) and explains why (most) fundamental particles have mass

## Quarks



# The Standard Model

## Forces

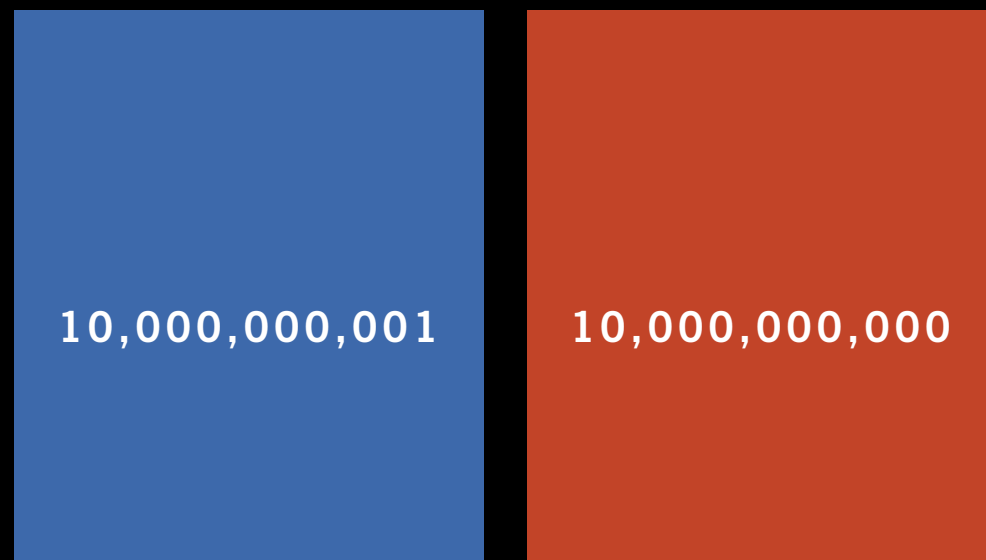


## Leptons

The Standard Model is one of the most well-tested theories ever.

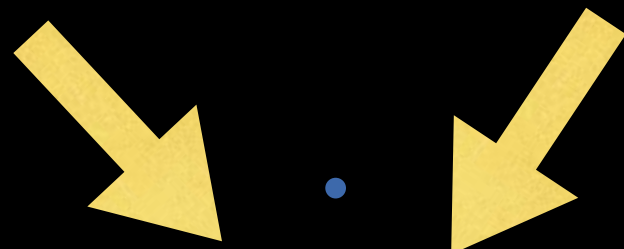
However, it has many deficiencies that are very far-reaching

# Still many Mysteries



MATTER

ANTI-MATTER

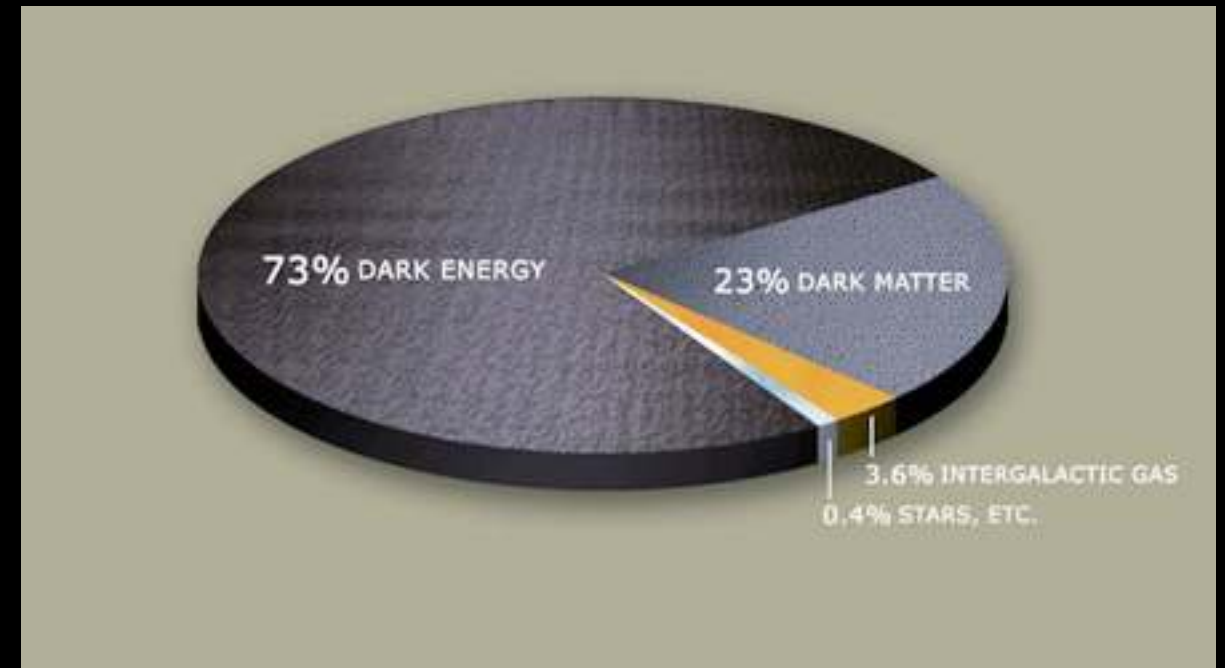


US

1

MATTER

Why is there any matter  
left to make us?



What is Dark Matter?  
Is there a whole  
Dark Sector of particles?



- Why haven't we seen/measured these?
- Matter/Antimatter asymmetry: *Very small effect* - look for evidence in very rare decays of SM particles (Belle II, NA62)

# Search for Dark Matter

Cosmological DM must be neutral (hence “Dark”)

Interacts *very weakly* with “normal” matter

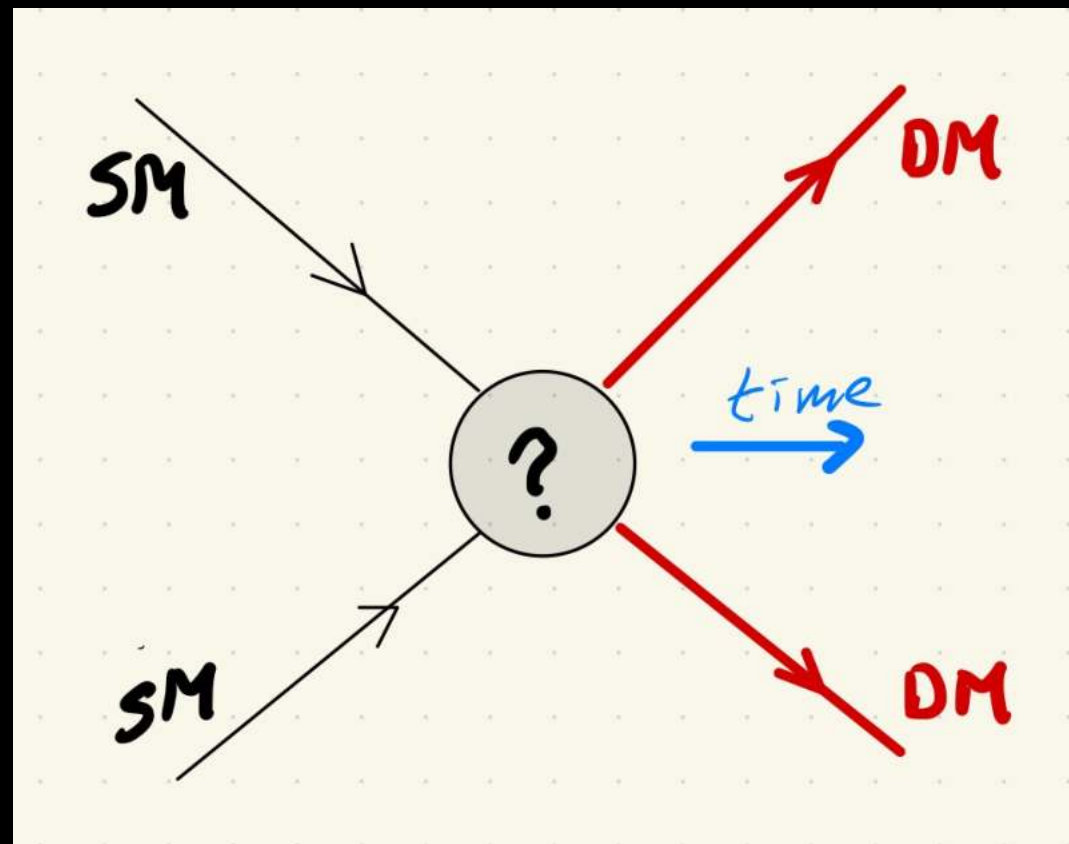
At least one type must be stable

There may be a whole sector of Dark Matter particles

- eg Supersymmetry = all particles have new partners
- Extra Dimensions
- Dark Sector with different structure than SM

**DM could be very heavy.** Need high energy accelerator to make ( $E=mc^2$ ), or use cosmological relic DM with underground detection

**DM could be light** - must have *extremely weak interaction* with SM  
(need high intensity/rare measurements)



## Accelerators

Particle colliders let us create conditions from early universe! Eg: Large Hadron Collider:  $10^{-12}$  s after Big Bang, highest energy in world

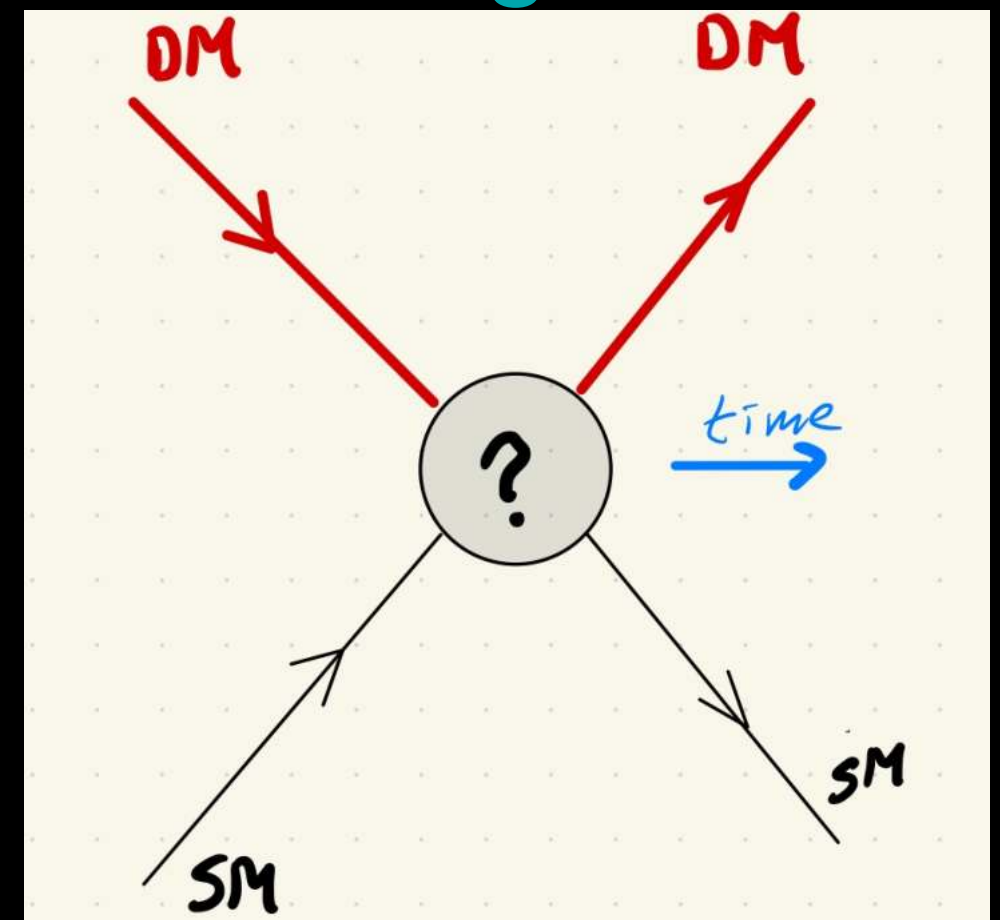
At several labs, collide protons/electrons, make Dark Matter in a lab to study

ATLAS, Belle II, Darklight

Let existing DM hit huge amounts of “normal” matter, look for extremely rare interactions

Eg: SuperCDMS @ SNOLab in Sudbury

## Underground





Lot's of big questions still to address:

Can we write a Grand Unified Theory  
that unifies all the forces?

Are quarks and leptons indivisible?

Where did all the antimatter go?

What is Dark Matter made of?

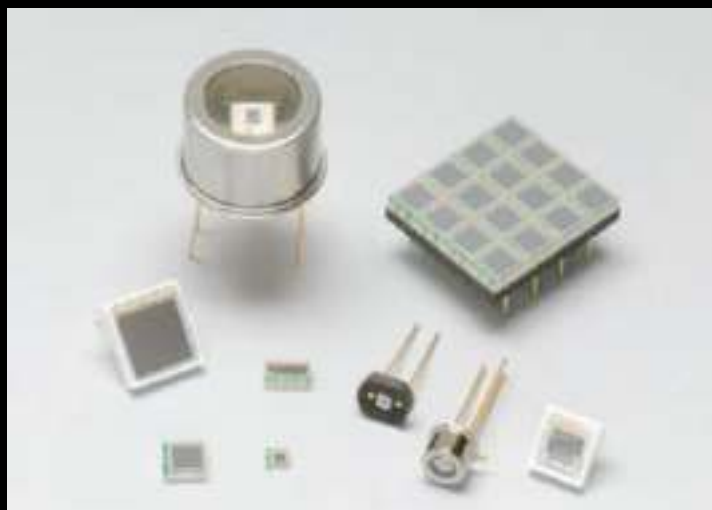
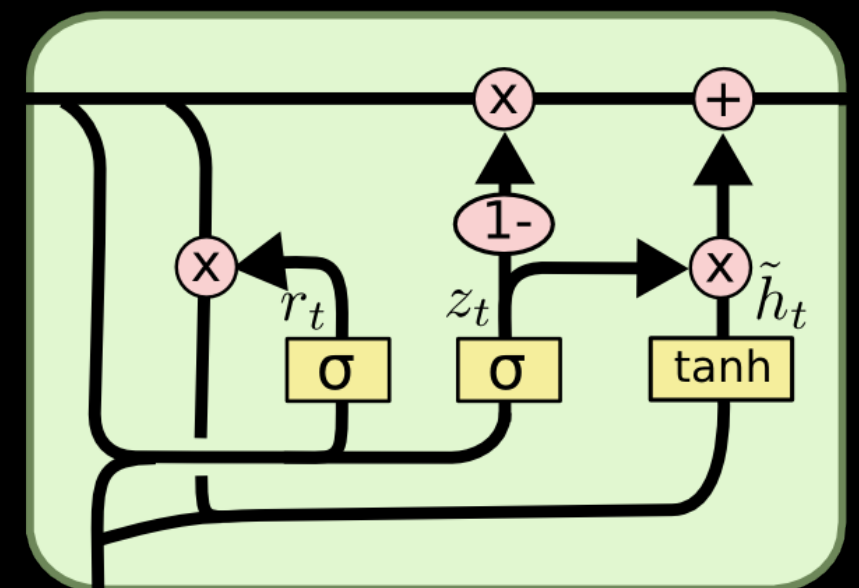
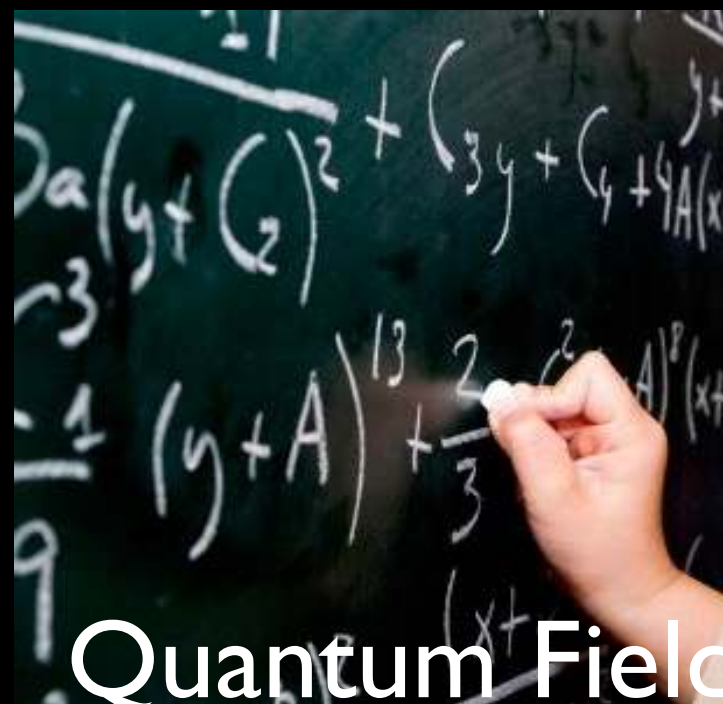
What is the nature of Dark Energy?

How many dimensions are there?

Are there new particles/forces to be found?

...

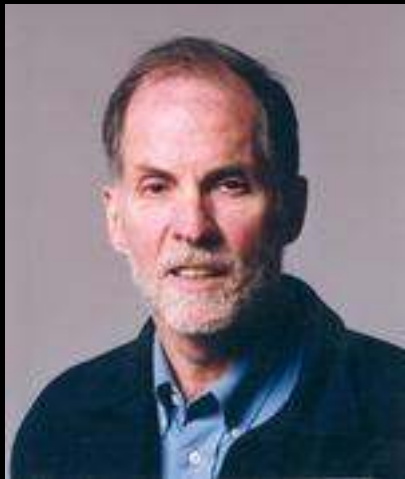
# Tools of the Trade







Scott Oser  
SuperCDMS



Mike Hasinoff  
DarkLight



Alison Lister



Kate Pachal



Colin Gay



Max Świątłowski



Chris Hearty

Belle II

ATLAS



Oliver Stelzer-Chilton



Doug Bryman



Janis McKenna



Tom Mattison

TRINAT



John Behr



# **Biological Physics**

## **&**

# **Medical Physics**



### Thomas Young (1800s)

- Young's modulus, wave interference
- Trichromatic theory of color vision - physical optics and sensory physiology.



### Hermann von Helmholtz (1840s–1850s)

E&M

Nerve-conduction velocity and  
founded physiological optics

### Niels Bohr (1932–33)

Quantum mechanics

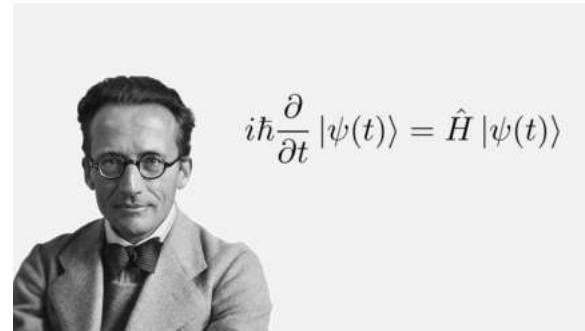


- “Light and Life” lectures -- biology might require new conceptual tools (complementarity)



### Albert Einstein (1905)

- Many, including Relativity and early QM photoelectric effect
- Theory of Brownian motion (1905)  
gave biology a molecular ruler for diffusion/fluctuations



### Erwin Schrödinger

QM

#### What Is Life? (1944):

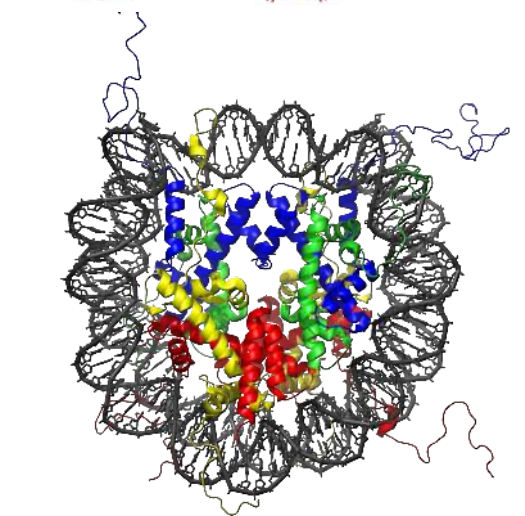
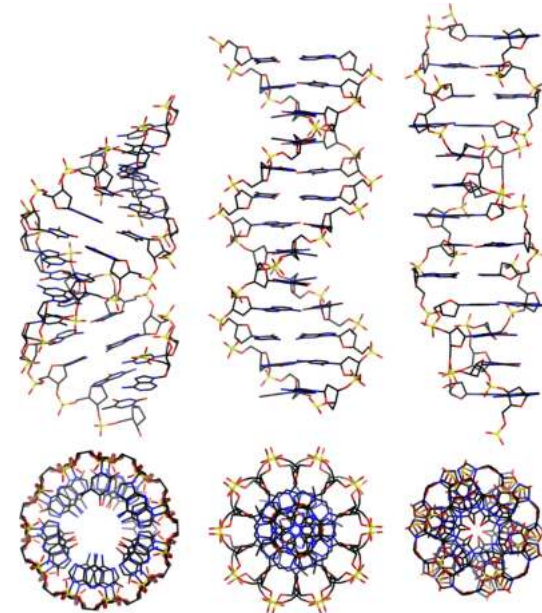
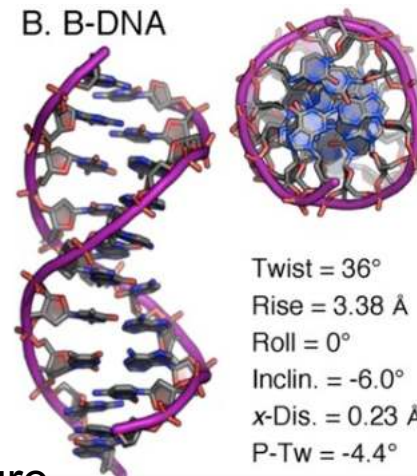
- “aperiodic crystal” + information-inheritance framing that energized the DNA era



**Francis Crick (BSc in physics)**

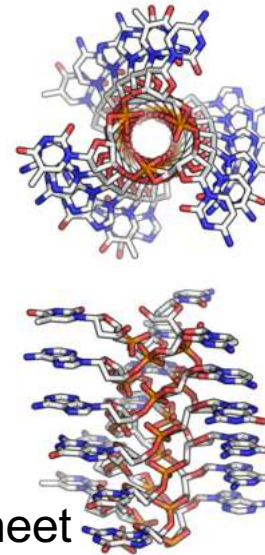
**Maurice Wilkins (PhD physics) (1950s)**

- Central figures in deciphering DNA's structure and flow of genetic information.

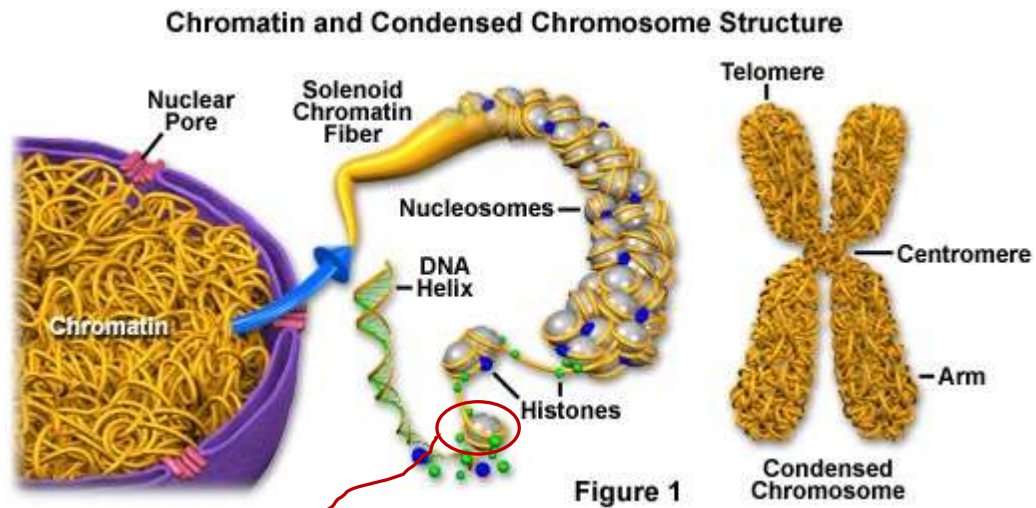


**Linus Pauling (1940s-60s)**

- Nature of the chemical bond (electronic structure; valence bonds, hybridization)
- Many: Protein secondary structure:  $\alpha$ -helix and  $\beta$ -sheet

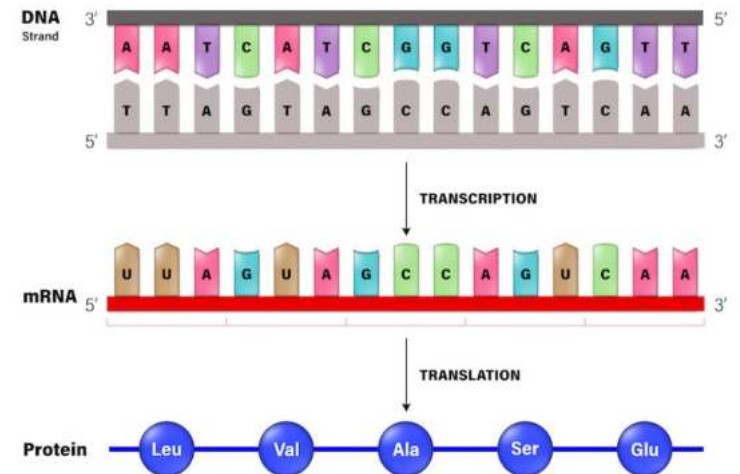






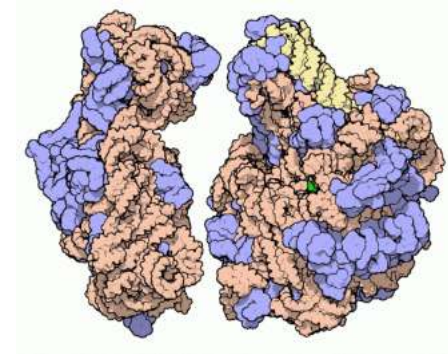
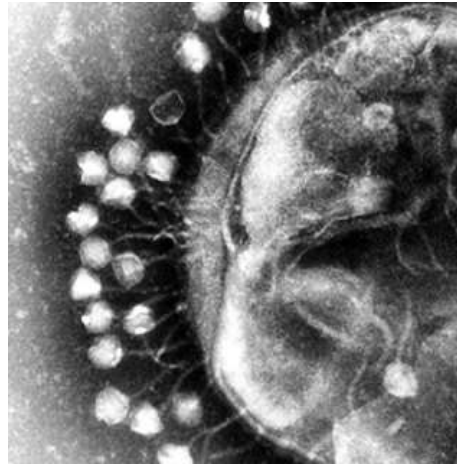
### George Gamow (1950s)

- Big Bang theory, quantum tunneling in  $\alpha$ -decay
- The 3 letter genetic code





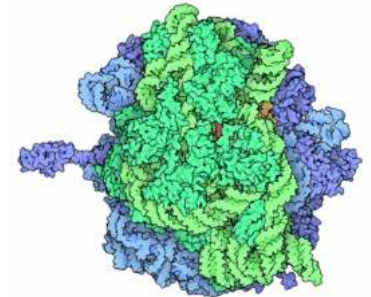
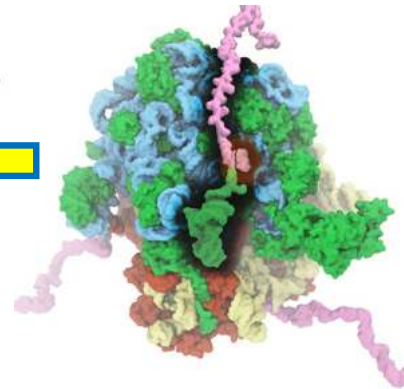
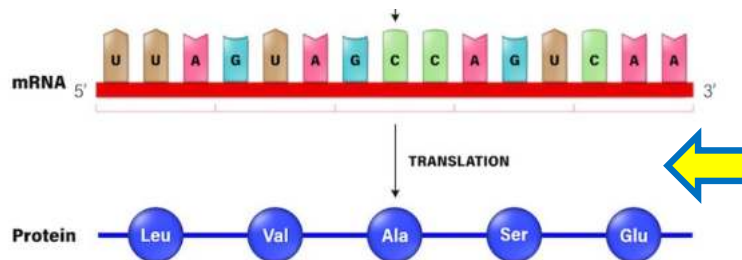
**Max Delbrück (PhD Physics)**  
(1930s -1940s)  
Origin of molecular biology  
Genetic structure of viruses



**Richard Feynman (1959-1960)**

QED; path integral QM; diagrammatic field theory

Phage genetics and ribosomes; Vision (Feynman Lectures) → ribosome as a universal machine

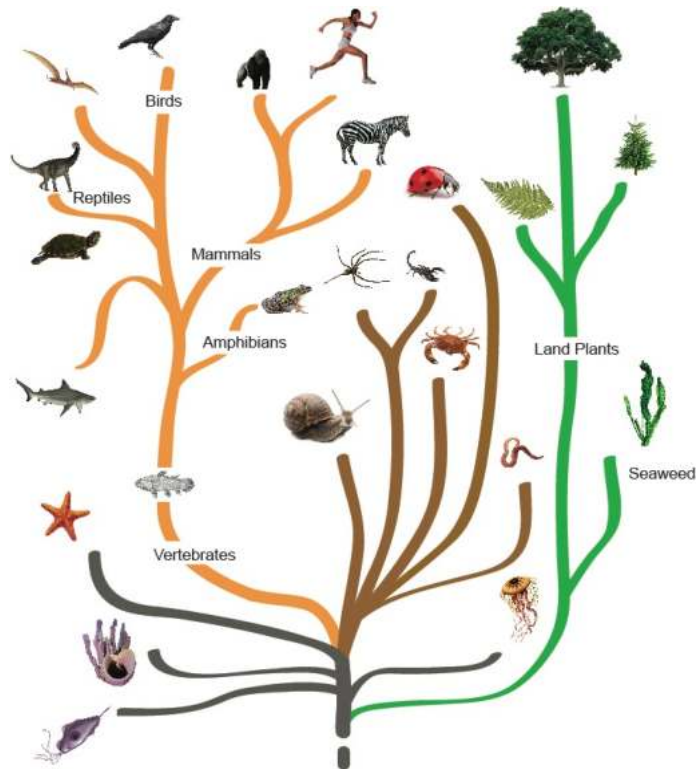
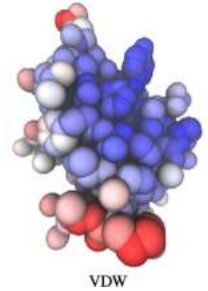
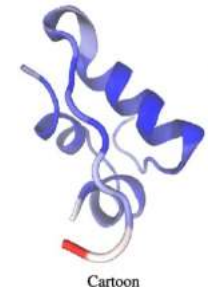


## Heterologous expression

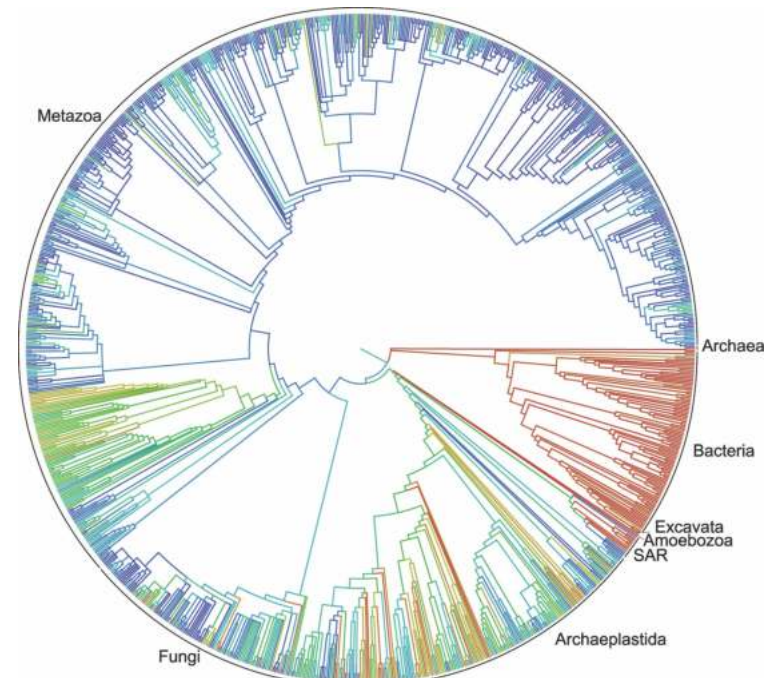
Many genes from 1 animal work in another animal

**Banting, Best** (U Toronto 1920s)

Porcine/bovine insulin to treat humans with diabetes



The universal genetic code

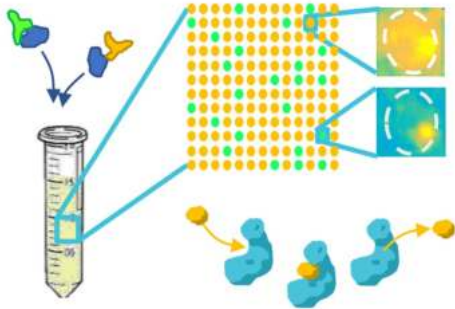






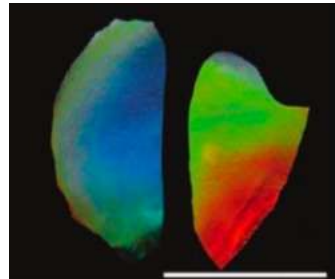
Leslie

Single-molecule microscopy,  
Biophysics of DNA, RNA



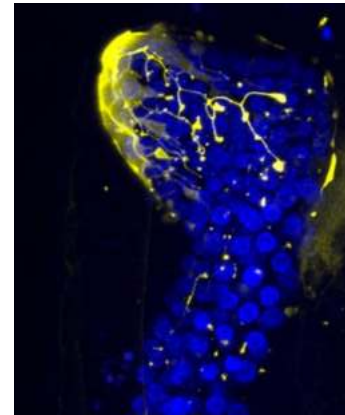
Michal

NMR and MRI, brain research,  
spider silk, synthetic materials



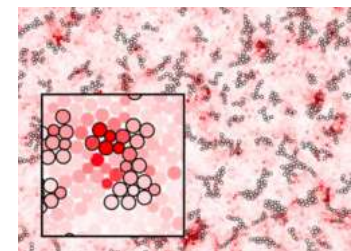
Plotkin

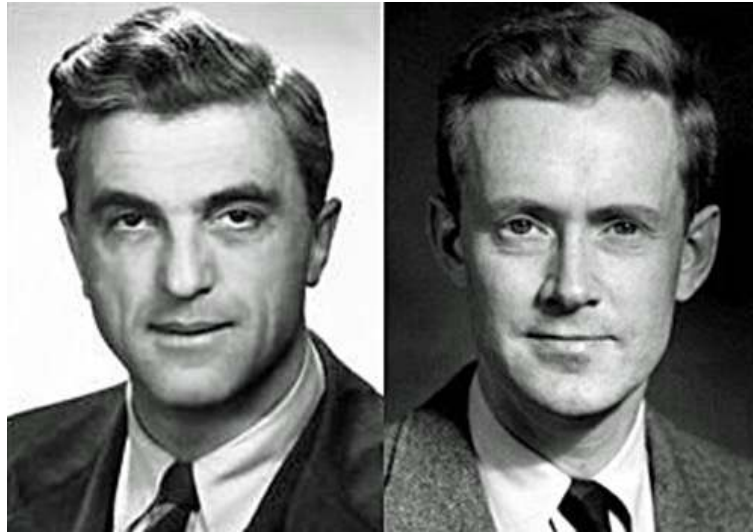
Origins of multicellular animals  
Viral evolution; Genomics; Biomolecules



Rottler

Material properties from an  
atomistic perspective, machine  
learning, polymers, biomaterials



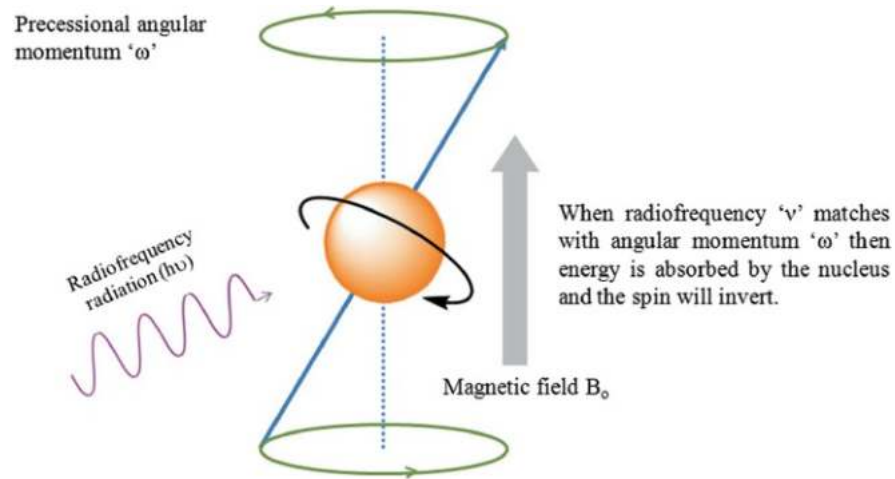


**Edward Purcell and Robert Pound (1940s) (Physicists!)**

## NMR

“Professor Purcell ... said there would be essentially no practical applications for this esoteric academic field.”

--N. Bloembergen





Reinsburg  
Cancer Imaging, MRI



Sossi  
PET/MRI Imaging





Particle physics

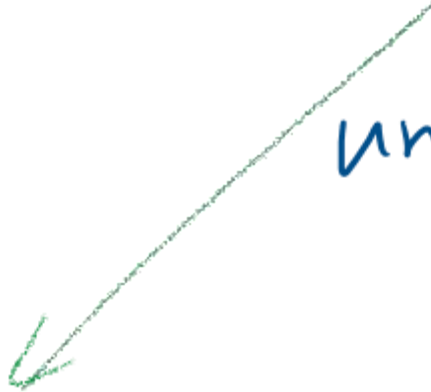
Gravity

Cosmology

understand  
via

Quantum  
Field Theory

Einstein's  
General Relativity



Particle physics

Gravity

Cosmology

understand  
via

Quantum

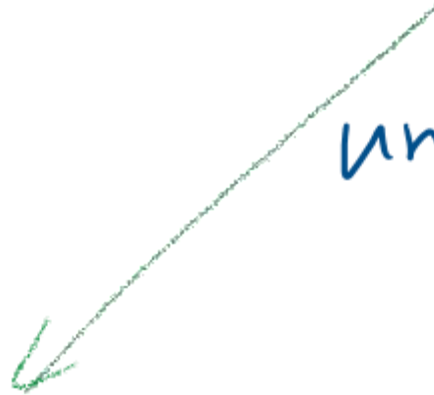
Einstein's

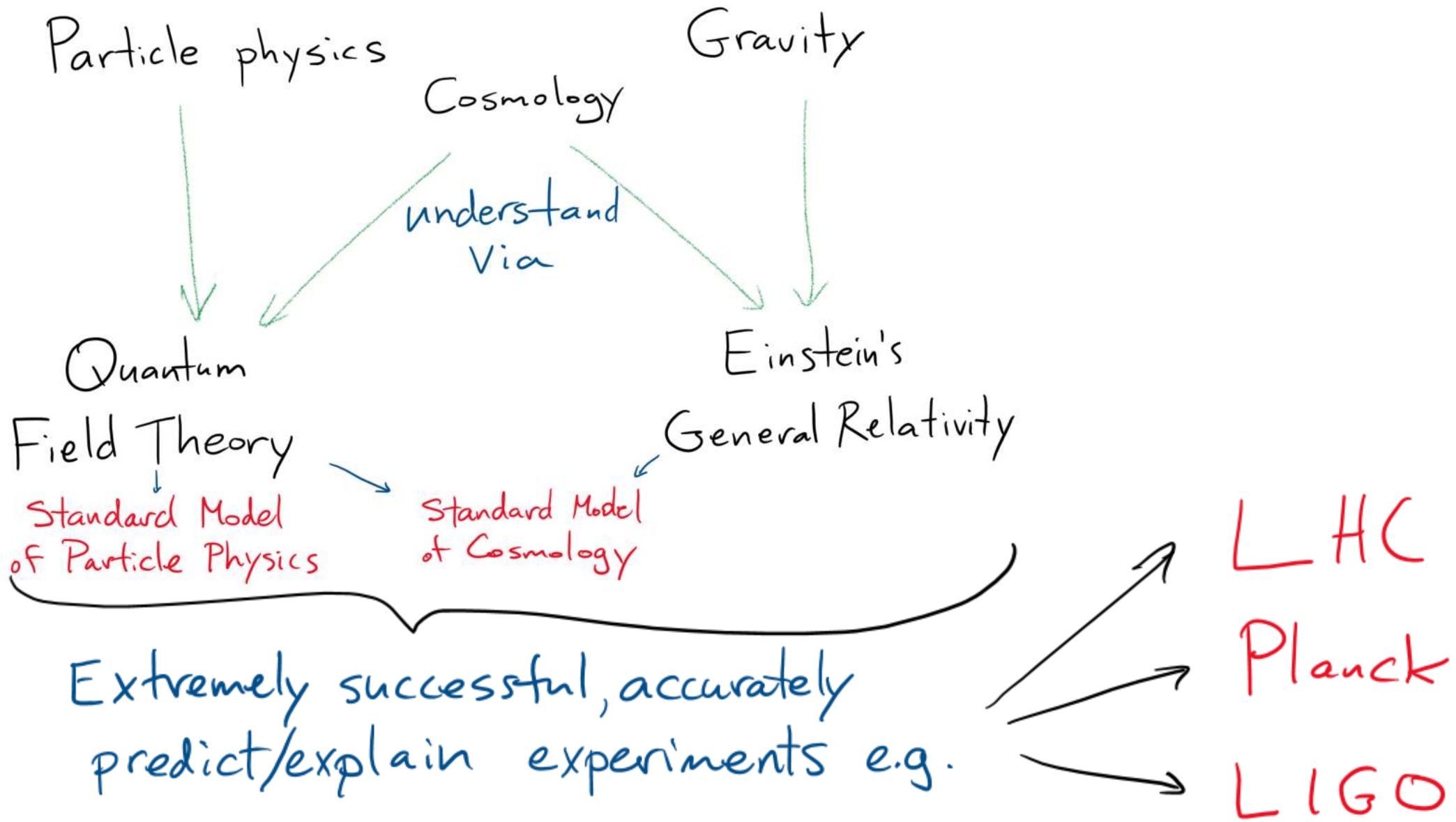
Field Theory

General Relativity

Standard Model  
of Particle Physics

Standard Model  
of Cosmology







Still many open questions:

What is dark matter?

What is dark energy?

Is there new physics beyond the standard model?

Why is there more matter than antimatter?

What is the origin structure in the universe?

PARTICLE THEORY  
& COSMOLOGY

# Kris Sigurdson

My theoretical research interests span **cosmology and its connections to fundamental particle physics and string theory.**

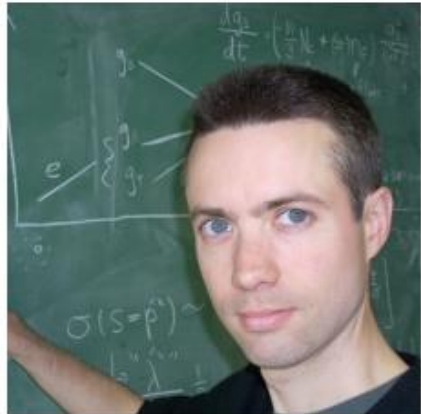


What physics do we need to explain **Dark Matter?**  
**Dark Energy? Inflation?**

# David Morissey

**Elementary Particle Physics**

- **New particles and interactions** (e.g. supersymmetry, extra dimensions, strong forces)
- Interpretation and explanation of **LHC data**
- Candidates for **dark matter**
- Origin of the **matter-antimatter asymmetry**
- Ways to test this stuff **experimentally**



# Eric Zhitnitsky

I work on **Quantum Chromodynamics (QCD)** in the unusual environment when **temperature, chemical potential**, the so-called **theta parameter are non-zero**. Such a study is important in the area where the **particle physics / nuclear physics / astrophysics / cosmology** are overlapped.



# Theoretical aspects of gravity + quantum field theory

- what is the physics of black holes?
  - origin, distribution, mergers
- physics of black hole evaporation
- can exotic objects e.g. wormholes exist?
- what are the possible quantum field theories?



# Can we understand quantum gravity?



string theory

AdS/CFT  
correspondence

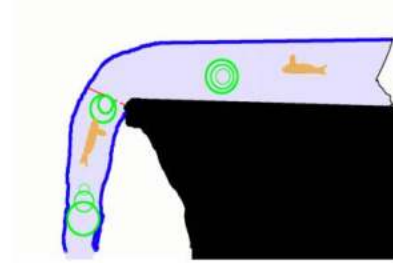
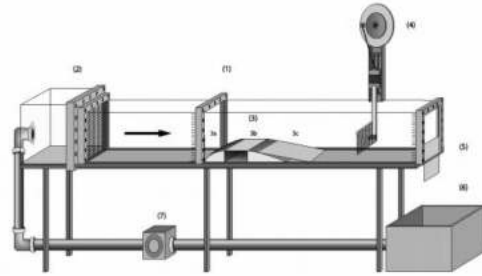
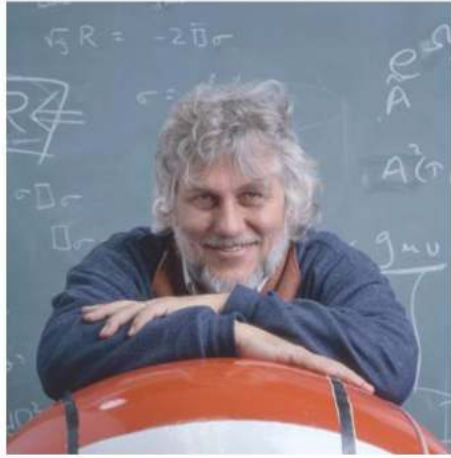
Where do time  
& space come from?

What is the big bang?

What's inside a black  
hole?

- also alternative approaches

# Bill Unruh



**Black Hole analogy: (above)** Model black hole quantum emission in fluids (water waves, BEC, optical)



# Kristin Schleich

**Classical relativity and quantum gravity**, especially the role **topology** plays in the classical and quantum dynamics of our universe.

General relativity in **higher dimensions**, with a focus on problems related to **M-theory and string theory**.

# Quantum Cosmology



**Foundations of Quantum Mechanics**



**PHILIP  
STAMP**

Decoherence  
in  
quantum  
gravity  
Alternatives  
to  
standard  
quantum  
mechanics &  
gravity

# Matt Choptuik

Numerical relativity at UBC:

see <http://laplace.phas.ubc.ca> for more info.

---





Joanna Karczmarek



also:  
simple models  
for low D  
gravity

Moshe Rozali



quantum  
chaos  
& black holes

Mark Van Raamsdonk

connections  
to quantum  
information

connections to  
condensed matter  
physics



Can quantum gravity  
models teach us  
about dark energy,  
cosmology?

Gordon Semenoff

I work on **theoretical elementary particle  
physics, quantum field theory and  
string theory:**



**Graduation &  
Beyond!**





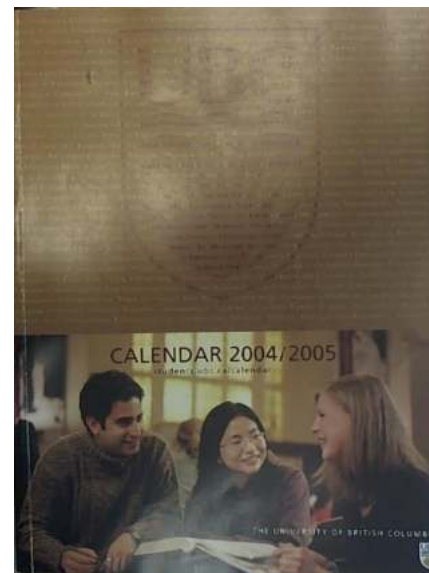
# Graduating?

You must follow all of the requirements from one year of the calendar (normally your 2<sup>nd</sup> year – when you entered the program)

Honours requirements (>68% average, 27+ credits/year (except in final year when you should take only as many credits as needed to graduate))

Arts/Breadth requirements

\*No matter what you see on phas.ubc.ca (which we try to keep up to date) or anywhere else on the web, the **UBC calendar is 'the rule book'** and defines what is required to get a degree from UBC.



# The Calendar

Most of what you really need to be familiar with can be found under:

- Faculty of Science BSc requirements:

<https://vancouver.calendar.ubc.ca/faculties-colleges-and-schools/faculty-science/bachelor-science>

- Specialization requirements (for PHAS programs):

- Astro:

<https://vancouver.calendar.ubc.ca/faculties-colleges-and-schools/faculty-science/bachelor-science/astronomy>

- PHYS/BIOPHYS/Other combined programs:

<https://vancouver.calendar.ubc.ca/faculties-colleges-and-schools/faculty-science/bachelor-science/physics>

The calendar's search tool is not always the easiest way to find what you are looking for...



# Graduating?

You must **apply** for graduation!

Deadline: February

See: <https://students.ubc.ca/enrolment/graduation/applying-graduate> and  
<https://science.ubc.ca/students/requirements/graduation>



## What happens if you run into issues?

### With a Course:

- Talk to your prof.
- If the prof can't rectify – talk to an advisor or u/g chair

### With the program

- Administrative issues: talk to the u/g coordinator Shawn Salgadoe
- Advising: program advisors (Profs. Ye/Schleich/Boley/Leslie)

### With life (health, finance, harassment, careers, anything...)

- <https://students.ubc.ca>
- Science advising
- But also – talk to the person who is most likely to be of immediate help: your profs, advisors and u/g chair

**New: Faculty of Science wellness hub:**  
<https://science.ubc.ca/students/wellbeing>



# Getting into Research

# Getting into Research I

Majors students will be exposed to research topics in PHYS 348. You'll explore current research topics in depth, write reports and give presentations. Honours students often like to take this, too.

All Honours students take the PHYS 449 or ASTR 449 thesis course, working with a supervisor over the course of a year and conducting original research.



Anyone wanting to take PHYS 349 or ASTR 349 (Directed Studies = mini-thesis) should contact Prof Douglas Scott for approval (typically requires 75% accumulated average and have a research project and supervisor in mind or under discussion).

## 449 Thesis, 349 Mini-Thesis

Discuss your ideas/interests with potential supervisors.

Many potential supervisors: faculty members, including adjunct professors whose research is based off campus.

Supervisors don't have to be UBC PHAS affiliated at all, but you'll need a PHAS co-supervisor if supervisor non-UBC

Send email, knock on doors!

### Self-motivated:

- You'll work with advisor & PHYS 449/PHYS 349 instructor as your guides/mentors.
- You'll learn how to conduct research, write it up & give scientific presentations.
- Your thesis project is your own work.

# Getting into Research II

There are other opportunities to do research while in the department:

- Summer NSERC USRA awards (deadline in January)
- Co-op terms
- Direct hiring by professors

For these and for 449/349 projects, don't hesitate to contact professors to help you figure out what to work on – we are used to having students ask us about projects, and can often find a project to fit students' strengths and interests.





# Research: Your Opportunity

Examine your interests, seek opportunities

Talk to senior undergrads about their research experiences (meet them via PHYSSOC activities or in PHYSSOC lounge)

Research happens not only in academic institutions, but also government labs, high-tech industry and private companies.

Experience in computing/programming/design is a huge asset, whether seeking a job or seeking a graduate school position.

Ditto for technical experience.

I strongly recommend trying different opportunities, both inside and outside of university setting.



# Paid Work/Research Opportunities for PHAS Undergrads

Co-op <http://www.sciencecoop.ubc.ca/> (4-, 8-, or 12- month co-op jobs)

Everything below page is normally valid for co-op workterms – but you must get Co-op Director approval

NERC USRA (Undergrad Student Research Award)

[https://www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca/Students-Etudiants/UG-PC/USRA-BRPC\\_eng.asp](https://www.nserc-crsng.gc.ca/Students-Etudiants/UG-PC/USRA-BRPC_eng.asp)

TRIUMF Summer student program (and 4-, 8- or 12-month co-op jobs)

<https://triumf.ca/people/undergraduate-program/>

NSERC (National Research Council Canada)

<https://nrc.canada.ca/en/corporate/careers/post-secondary-students>

DAAD RISE (German Research Internships in Science & Engineering)

<https://www.daad.de/rise/en/rise-germany/> UBC is a DAAD partner

Go Global - Research Abroad

<https://goglobal.ubc.ca/go-global/programs-ubc-students/research-abroad>

More Go Global international experiences <http://students.ubc.ca/career/international-experiences>

SCURE (Science Undergraduate Research Experience):

<https://science.ubc.ca/students/blog/research-opportunities-science-undergraduates-2024>

IAESTE (International Association for the Exchange of Students for Technical Experience):

<http://www.iaeste.org> (Canadian IAESTE office: <https://iaestecanada.org/> )

Work Learn International Undergraduate Research Awards

<https://students.ubc.ca/career/ubc-experiences/work-learn-international-undergraduate-research-awards>

Quantum Pathways (for students belonging to an underrepresented group)

<https://qmi.ubc.ca/programs/quantum-pathways/>

Institute of Particle Physics, IPP Canada/CERN summer program

<https://particlephysics.ca/research-activities/undergrad-program-cern/?lang=en>

Perimeter undergraduate programs

PSI Bridge: <https://perimeterinstitute.ca/training/undergraduate-bridge-program>

PSI Start Program: <https://perimeterinstitute.ca/training/undergraduate-program>

# **After Physics & Astronomy at UBC**











