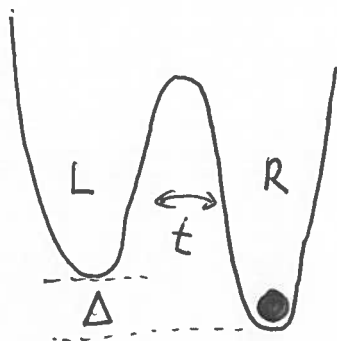


## Phys 402: Applications of Quantum Mechanics

Homework III (due 930am, Thursday, Jan 28, 2016)

### Quantum Bouncing in a double-well potential

A tilted double-well. Assume a particle initially is at the right hand side or the lower site of potential. Can the particle appear at the left hand side of the potential at time  $t$ ? What is the probability? What happens when the tilt is very large and very small? Construct a reasonable Hamiltonian matrix to describe the phenomenon here. Assume that the tilt and tunneling amplitude are known parameters.



*We are interested in the limit when  $t$  is independent of  $\Delta$ , tilt and  $t, \Delta$  are treated as independent parameters.*

**Spin-1/2 electron**

Spin projection Operators along direction  $\hat{\Omega}$  is defined as

$$S_{\Omega} = \vec{S} \cdot \hat{\Omega}, \quad S_d = \frac{\hbar}{2} \sigma_d, \quad d=x, y, z; \quad \hat{\Omega} \text{ is a unit vector.}$$

$\sigma_{x,y,z}$  are Pauli matrices introduced in Chapter 4.

- 1) Find the eigenspinors and eigenvalues of spin projection operators along x, y, z direction.

2) Prob. 4.30 (page 178).

3) A polarized electron beam with spins pointing along the z-direction and momentum  $p$  enters a region with uniform magnetic fields pointing along the direction of  $x$ . Find out the outgoing spin states and the probability of finding a spin pointing along the downward direction. Assume the width of the region is  $L$ . Plot it as a function of  $L$ . (Translational motion can be treated classically.)

